

Market Feasibility Analysis

Dunbar Place Apartments

Rock Hill, York County, South Carolina

Prepared for: Tartan Residential

Site Inspection: January 11, 2021

Effective Date: January 14, 2021



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Proposed Site

The site is in an established mixed-use setting in northwest Rock Hill near Winthrop University and only one mile from downtown.

- Residential uses are common surrounding the site including single-family detached homes and multi-family communities. In total, five multi-family rental communities are within one mile of the site including three LIHTC communities and two market rate properties. Several student housing communities serving nearby Winthrop University are also near the site.
- The subject site is convenient to multiple transportation arteries including Constitution Boulevard, Main Street, and South Cherry Road, from which most community amenities are easily accessible.
- The subject location is competitive with existing multi-family communities in the market area including several LIHTC and market rate communities and has excellent visibility and accessibility from Constitution Boulevard.
- RPRG did not identify any land uses that would negatively impact the proposed development's viability in the marketplace.

Proposed Unit Mix and Rent Schedule

- Dunbar Place will offer 100 LIHTC units addressing households earning at or below 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of Area Median Income (AMI).
- All proposed units at Dunbar Place will have two bedrooms and two bathrooms among 982 square feet.
- The proposed tenant paid rents are \$464 for 30 percent units, \$1,028 for 60 percent units, and \$1,240 for 80 percent units. Proposed rents result in appropriate advantages relative to estimate of market rent.

Proposed Amenities

- Dunbar Place's unit features will be comparable to or superior to all LIHTC communities; the newest and highest priced market rate communities offer more extensive unit features and finishes. The subject property will offer fully equipped kitchens with dishwasher, garbage disposal, and microwave, carpeted bedrooms with LVT in living areas, and a washer and dryer in each unit. The subject property will be only LIHTC community in the market area to include a washer and dryer in each unit. The proposed unit features and finishes are appropriate for the intended target markets.
- Dunbar Place will offer a clubhouse with leasing office, community room, fitness center, library, and computer center. It will not offer any outdoor amenities; however, the community will offer a mid-rise design with elevator access which is only found at higher priced market rate communities in the market area. These amenities will be competitive in the market both among existing LIHTC communities and among many more moderately priced market rate communities.
- The proposed features and amenities will be competitive in the Dunbar Place Market Area and are appropriate given the income target and project location.

Economic Analysis



York County's economy has performed well over the past nine years with strong At-Place Employment Growth and a consistently declining unemployment rate that reached a nine-year low in 2019. While the COVID-19 pandemic impacted the county's economy in 2020, preliminary economic data suggests the county has been able to recover as well or better than the nation to date.

- The county's most recent annual average unemployment rate of 2.8 percent is well below the county's recession-era peak of 12.1 percent in 2010 and is the lowest level in at least nine years. The county's average annual unemployment rate has decreased in each of the past nine years with a significant increase in employed residents.
- The county's unemployment rate has been comparable to the state and well below the nation over the past three years. While the county's unemployment rate spiked to 12.5 percent in May 2020 reflecting the impact of COVID-19 related business closures, it has recovered well to 4.1 percent in November. The county's most recent unemployment rate is comparable to the state and well be the national rate.
- York County has added 27,481 net new jobs (37.7 percent) past nine years with above average growth in each of the last six years.
- Trade-Transportation-Utilities is York County's largest economic sector, accounting for 21.6 percent of all jobs compared to 18.5 percent nationally; however, the county has a diversified job base with six moderately-sized sectors accounting for at last ten percent of total employment. Relative to the nation, the county has a much higher percentage of jobs in Financial Activities and Manufacturing and a much lower percentage of jobs in Education-Health.
- Many economic expansions in the county were announced in 2019 and early 2020 prior to the start of the pandemic and through 2020 the county has only had one major business closure or layoff announcement on the states WARN list.

Demographic Analysis

The Dunbar Place Market Area had strong population and household growth between 2000 and 2010 census counts, which slowed somewhat over the past 11 years but is projected to accelerate over the next two years. The demographics of the Dunbar Place Market Area reflect an established population with a mix of household types, higher renter percentage, and lower median income than York County.

- The market area's net growth from 2000 to 2010 was 22.6 percent for population and 27.9 percent for households. The market area's average annual growth was 1,409 people (2.1 percent) and 656 households (2.5 percent) over the decade. By comparison, York County increased at average annual rates of 3.2 percent for population and 3.5 percent for households.
- Growth rates slowed in the market area over the past 11 years but remained strong with average annual growth of 1,169 people (1.4 percent) and 518 households (1.6 percent) from 2010 to 2021. The county's rate of annual growth remained above the market area at 2.3 percent for population and 2.4 percent for households.
- The market area is projected to reach 92,619 people and 37,183 households by 2023 with annual growth of 1,712 people (1.9 percent) and 715 households (2.0 percent) from 2021 to 2023. York County is projected to continue to outpace the market area, but with a smaller disparity; the county's average annual growth is projected at 2.1 percent for population and 2.2 percent for households.
- The median age of the population is 34 in the Dunbar Place Market Area and 38 in York County; the market area's younger population is likely influenced in part by the presence of Winthrop University, which increases the percentage of Young Adults age 20 to 34. Adults age 35-61 comprise the largest percentage of each area's population at 32.2 percent in the market area and 35.5 percent in the county.



- Multi-person households without children were the most common household type in the market area (37.5 percent) and county (39.7 percent). Households with children were also less common in the Dunbar Place Market Area at 32.9 percent compared to 36.8 percent in the county. Conversely, the market area had a much higher percentage of single persons than the county (29.5 percent versus 23.5 percent).
- The 2021 renter percentage of 42.5 percent in the Dunbar Place Market Area is much higher than the county's renter percentage of 27.1 percent. The market area has added an average of 178 renter households per year over the past 11 years, equal to 34.4 percent of the market area's net household growth.
- Esri projects renter households will account for 38.5 percent of net household growth over the next two years, which appears reasonable based on past trends and the current development activity.
- Young working age households age 25 to 44 account for roughly 44 percent of all renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area and York County. Just over one quarter of renter householders are older adults age 45-64 in the market area while 13.9 percent are ages 65+ and 15.6 percent are under the age of 25.
- Roughly 64 percent of renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area had one or two people including 36.7 percent with one person as of the 2010 Census. Roughly 27 percent of renter households had three or four people and 8.7 percent had 5+ people.
- Esri estimates that the current median income for the Dunbar Place Market Area of \$49,119 is \$18,851 or 27.7 percent lower than York County's median income of \$67,971.
- Median incomes by tenure in the Dunbar Place Market Area as of 2021 are \$33,106 among renters and \$65,686 among owner households. The market area has a high percentage (51.8 percent) of low- and moderate-income renters earning from \$25,000 to \$74,999, the approximate income target for the subject property.

Affordability Analysis

- The affordability capture rates indicate a sufficient number of income-qualified renter households will exist within the Dunbar Place Market Area for the units proposed at Dunbar Place. A projected 3,465 renter households fall within the subject property's projected income range of \$19,337 to \$60,160, resulting in an overall capture rate of 2.9 percent.
- Capture rates by floorplan range from 0.8 percent to 7.6 percent.

Demand and Capture Rates

• The project's overall capture rate based on SCSHFDA LIHTC demand methodology is 6.1 percent.

Competitive Environment

The multi-family rental housing stock is performing well across all segments in Dunbar Place Market Area. RPRG surveyed 28 multi-family rental communities including 24 market rate communities and four comparable Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) communities.

- The average year built across all surveyed communities is 2004 with the four LIHTC communities somewhat newer with an average year built of 2009; however, no general occupancy LIHTC community have been constructed in the market area since 2011.
- The surveyed communities range from 15 to 368 units for an average of 153 units per community. LIHTC communities are much smaller on average at 50 units per community; all four LIHTC communities have 39 to 72 units.



- The 28 surveyed rental communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area offer a combined 4,270 units of which 71 or 1.7 percent were reported vacant. LIHTC communities reported six of 201 units vacanct for a rate of 3.0 percent. All surveyed rental communities reported individual vacancy rates of 5.1 percent or lower.
- Average effective rents among the surveyed communities:
 - **One-bedroom** units at \$975 for 724 square feet or \$1.35 per square foot.
 - **Two-bedroom** units at \$1,081 for 1,052 square feet or \$1.03 per square foot.
 - Three-bedroom units at \$1,195 for 1,275 square feet or \$0.94 per square foot.

The overall averages include a mix of market rate and LIHTC units at 50 percent and 60 percent AMI. LIHTC communities are among the lowest priced in the market area with only six older market rate communities with rents comparable to LIHTC rents. The highest priced LIHTC units in the market area are \$750 for 60 percent one-bedroom units (Cotton Mill Village), \$955 for 60 percent two-bedroom units (Rock Pointe), and \$1,105 for 60 percent three-bedroom units (Rock Pointe).

- According to our adjustment calculations, the estimated market rent for the two-bedroom units at Dunbar Place is \$1,259. The proposed 30 percent and 60 percent rents have rent advantages of 63.1 percent and 18.3 percent, respectively. The proposed 80 percent rents have a rent advantage of 1.5 percent, which is acceptable as 80 percent units target moderate income households and compete with some market rate rental communities. Eighty percent units are not necessarily expected to have a rent advantage but are expected to be comparable to or below the estimate of market rent. The overall weighted average rent advantage for the project is 20.3 percent.
- Only one LIHTC community is currently in the pipeline within the market area; however, it is restricted to households with householders age 55+ and is not comparable to the subject property. One additional tax-exempt bond property with 80 percent units is also proposed. Four other pipeline projects in various stages of development are also in the market area but are either age restricted or are market rate, thus will not directly compete with the subject property.

Absorption Estimate

Three market rate rental communities have leased-up in the market area within the past four years with the most recent one reaching stabilization in early 2020. Average absorption rates varied significantly from 5.7 units per month to 41.0 units per month; however, the property reporting the slowest absorption rate was a smaller townhome project that leased units as they completed construction. As a result, we believe their absorption rate is artificially low due to delays in construction and is not a true reflection of market conditions. No general occupancy LIHTC properties have entered the market since 2011. In addition to the experiences of existing communities, the projected absorption rate of the subject property is based on a variety of other market factors, including the following:

- Rental market conditions are very tight with aggregate vacancy rates of 1.7 percent among all surveyed communities including 3.0 percent among LIHTC communities.
- Annual household growth is projected to increase to 715 households over the next two years; renter households are projected to account for 38.5 percent of the market area's net household growth during this period.
- The proposed product will be competitive in the market area with rents comparable to existing LIHTC communities and many lower priced market rate communities while offering a superior product. The proposed 30 percent and 60 percent rents have significant advantages



relative to the estimate of market rent and the proposed 80 percent rent is below the estimate of market rent.

• Acceptable capture rates based on affordability and LIHTC demand methodology.

Based on the factors noted above, we estimate the subject property will lease at an average monthly rate of 14 units per month. At this rate, the subject property will reach stabilization within roughly six to seven months.

Given the renter household growth projected for the Dunbar Place Market Area, strong LIHTC rental market conditions, small size of the community, and limited comparable affordable rental options in the market, we do not believe the construction of the 100 units at Dunbar Place will have a negative impact on existing communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area including those with tax credits.

Final Conclusion/Recommendation

The proposed Dunbar Place will be well received in the market area. The market has had limited new construction of affordable units over the past decade with most affordable communities offering basic products. The subject property will offer a new affordable mid-rise housing community with enhanced unit features and community amenities at rents that will be competitive in the market. The market area is projected to added significant renter households over the next two years and has a deep pool of income qualified renter households.

Although overall housing demand may decrease in the near term related to COVID-19, the propensity to rent is expected to increase over the next year. All units at the subject property will be affordable to households earning at or below 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent AMI; demand for affordable housing is expected to increase with potential economic losses.

We recommend proceeding with the project as proposed.

Please note at the time this report was completed, SCSHFDA had not provided the 2021 Rent Calculation Worksheet or 2021 S-2 form. The forms provided in this report were based on the 2020 versions and modified by RRPG to the best of our abilities.

SCSHFDA Rent Calculation Worksheet

		Proposed	Net	Estimate	Estimate of	Tax Credit
	Bedroom	Tenant	Proposed	of Market	Market Rent	Gross Rent
# Units	Туре	Paid Rent	Tenant Rent	Rent	Total	Advantage
10	2 BR	\$464	\$4,640	\$1,259	\$12,590	
75	2 BR	\$1,028	\$77,100	\$1,259	\$94,425	
15	2 BR	\$1,240	\$18,600	\$1,259	\$18,885	
Totals	100		\$100,340		\$125,900	20.30%



SCSHFDA Summary Form – Exhibit S-2

2021 EXHIBIT S – 2 SCSHFDA PRIMARY MARKET AREA ANALYSIS SUMMARY:							
Development Name:	Dunbar Place			Total # Units	s: 100		
Location:	972 Constitut	# LIHTC Units: 100					
PMA Boundary: Celanese Road and the Catawba River (N), Neely's Creek Road (E), Mt. Holly Roa Eastview Road (W)							
Development Type:	_XFamily	Older Persons	Farthest Boundary Di	stance to Subject:	4.8 miles		

RENTAL HOUSING STOCK (found on pages 43-48)							
Туре	# Properties	Total Units	Vacant Units	Average Occupancy			
All Rental Housing	28	4,270	71	98.3%			
Market-Rate Housing	24	4,069	65	98.4%			
Assisted/Subsidized Housing not to include LIHTC	-	-	-	-			
LIHTC (All that are stabilized)*	4	201	6	97.0%			
Stabilized Comps*	28	4,270	71	98.3%			
Non-stabilized Comps							

* Stabilized occupancy of at least 93% (Excludes projects still in initial lease up).

	Subject Development					Estimate of Market Rent			Highest Unadjusted Comp Rent	
Units	Bedrooms	Baths	Size (SF)	Proposed Tenant Rent	Per Unit	Per SF	Advantage	Per Unit	Per SF	
10	2	2	982	\$464	\$1,259	\$1.28	63.1%	\$1,982	\$1.72	
75	2	2	982	\$1,028	\$1,259	\$1.28	18.3%	\$1,982	\$1.72	
15	2	2	982	\$1,240	\$1,259	\$1.28	1.5%	\$1,982	\$1.72	
(Gross Potential Rent Monthly* \$100,340				\$125,900		20.30%			

* Market Advantage is calculated using the following formula: Estimate of market rent (minus) Net Proposed Tenant Rent (divided by) Estimate of market rent. The calculation should be expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal points. The Rent Calculation Excel Worksheet must be provided with the Exhibit S-2 form.

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA (found on pages 32, 38)						
	2012 2021 2023					
Renter Households	12,708	43.4%	15,185	42.5%	15,736	42.3%
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (LIHTC)	2,695	21.2%	3,324	21.9%	3,464	22.0%
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (MR)						

TARGETED INCOME-QUALIFIED RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND (found on pages 39)						
Type of Demand	30%	60%	80%	Overall		
Renter Household Growth	27	38	69	134		
Existing Households (Overburd + Substand)	310	441	798	1,549		
Homeowner conversion (Seniors)						
Other:						
Less Comparable/Competitive Supply	0	0	40	40		
Net Income-qualified Renter HHs	337	479	827	1,643		

CAPTURE RATES (found on pages 40)									
Targeted Population 30% 60% 80% Other: Overall									
Capture Rate 3.0% 15.7% 1.8% 6.1%									
	ABSORPTION RATE (found on page 57-58)								

14 units per month, stabilization in 6-7 months



1. INTRODUCTION

A. Overview of Subject

The subject of this report is Dunbar Place, a proposed affordable multi-family rental community in Rock Hill, York County, South Carolina. Dunbar Place will offer 100 newly constructed Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) units reserved for renter households earning up to 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of the Area Median Income (AMI), adjusted for household size. The developer intends to apply for four percent Low Income Housing Tax Credits through the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SCSHFDA). Dunbar Place will be part of a larger mixed-use development that will also contain commercial space; however, this report only evaluates the residential portion of the proposed development.

B. Purpose

The purpose of this market study is to perform a market feasibility analysis through an examination of site characteristics, the economic context, a demographic analysis of the defined market area, a competitive housing analysis, a derivation of demand, and affordability analyses. RPRG expects this study to be submitted to SCSHFDA in conjunction with an application for four percent Low Income Housing Tax Credits.

C. Format of Report

The report format is comprehensive and conforms to SCSHFDA's 2021 Market Study Requirements. The market study also considered the National Council of Housing Market Analysts' (NCHMA) recommended Model Content Standards and Market Study Index.

D. Client, Intended User, and Intended Use

The Client is Tartan Residential (Developer). Along with the Client, the Intended Users are lenders/investors and SCSHFDA.

E. Applicable Requirements

This market study is intended to conform to the requirements of the following:

- SCSHFDA's 2021 Market Study Requirements as detailed in Appendix A of SCSHFDA's 2021 QAP.
- National Council of Housing Market Analyst's (NCHMA) Model Content Standards and Market Study Checklist.

F. Scope of Work

To determine the appropriate scope of work for the assignment, we considered the intended use of the market study, the needs of the user, the complexity of the property, and other pertinent factors. Our concluded scope of work is described below:

- Please refer to Appendix 2 for the National Council of Housing Market Analyst's (NCHMA) Model Content Standards and Market Study Checklist.
- Michael Riley (Senior Analyst) conducted visits to the subject site, neighborhood, and market area on January 11, 2021.



- Primary information gathered through field and phone interviews was used throughout the various sections of this report. The interviewees included rental community property managers and leasing agents. As part of our housing market research, RPRG contacted planners with the City of Rock Hill and York County.
- All pertinent information obtained was incorporated in the appropriate section(s) of this report.

G. Report Limitations

The conclusions reached in a market assessment are inherently subjective and should not be relied upon as a determinative predictor of results that will actually occur in the marketplace. There can be no assurance that the estimates made or assumptions employed in preparing this report will in fact be realized or that other methods or assumptions might not be appropriate. The conclusions expressed in this report are as of the date of this report, and an analysis conducted as of another date may require different conclusions. The actual results achieved will depend on a variety of factors, including the performance of management, the impact of changes in general and local economic conditions, and the absence of material changes in the regulatory or competitive environment. Reference is made to the statement of Underlying Assumptions and Limiting Conditions contained in Appendix I of this report.

H. Other Pertinent Remarks

This market study was completed based on data collected in January 2021 as the COVID-19 pandemic was ongoing nationally and locally. Specific data on the recent and potential economic and demographic ramifications were not fully available at the time this report was completed. This market study will comment on the potential impact of the evolving situation.



2. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

A. Project Overview

Dunbar Place will offer 100 newly constructed rental units, all of which will benefit from Low Income Housing Tax Credits and target renter households earning up to 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of the Area Median Income. Dunbar Place will be located on the northeast side of Constitutional Boulevard just south of its intersection with South Cherry Road in northwest Rock Hill.

B. Project Type and Target Market

Dunbar Place will target low and moderate-income renter households earning at or below 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent AMI. All proposed units will have two bedrooms, which will primarily target smaller household types including couples, roommates, and smaller families with children including single-parent households.

C. Building Types and Placement

All units at Dunbar Place will be housed within a four-story mid-rise building with a stacked stone and HardiPlank siding exterior, interior access corridors, and an elevator. The subject property will be accessible from an entrance on the northeast side of Constitution Boulevard, which will connect to a surface parking lot in the northeast portion of the site (Figure 1). The "L-shaped" residential building will be situated along the western and southern edges of the site with frontage on Constitution Boulevard. The community's leasing/management office and amenities will be on the first floor of the building.



Figure 1 Dunbar Place Site Plan

Source: Tartan Residential



D. Detailed Project Description

1. Project Description

- All 100 proposed units at Dunbar Place will have two bedrooms and two bathrooms among 982 square feet. Income targeting includes 10 units at 30 percent AMI (10 percent), 75 units at 60 percent AMI (75 percent), and 15 units at 80 percent AMI (15 percent) (Table 1).
- Trash will be included in the rent with tenants responsible for all remaining utilities.
- Proposed unit features and community amenities are detailed in Table 2.

Table 1 Project Summary, Dunbar Place

Unit Mix/Rents										
Туре	Bed	Bath	Income Target	Units	Square Feet	Developer Rent	Utility Allowance	Gross Rent		
Mid-Rise	2	2	30%	10	982	\$464	\$100	\$564		
Mid-Rise	2	2	60%	75	982	\$1,028	\$100	\$1,128		
Mid-Rise	2	2	80%	15	982	\$1,240	\$100	\$1,340		
		Total								

Source: Tartan Residential

Rents include the cost of trash removal.

Table 2 Unit Features and Community Amenities

Unit Features	Community Amenities
 Kitchens with dishwasher, disposal, and microwave. A full-size washer and dryer Carpeted bedrooms with LVT in living areas. Accessible units. Ceiling fans. Cultured marble bathroom countertops 	 On-site management/leasing office Clubhouse with a multi-purpose room Fitness center Computer center Library Elevator Secured building access

Source: Tartan Residential

2. Other Proposed Uses

None.

3. Proposed Timing of Development

Dunbar Place is expected to begin construction in 2022 with construction completion and first moveins in 2023. The subject property's anticipated placed-in-service year is 2023 for the purposes of this report.



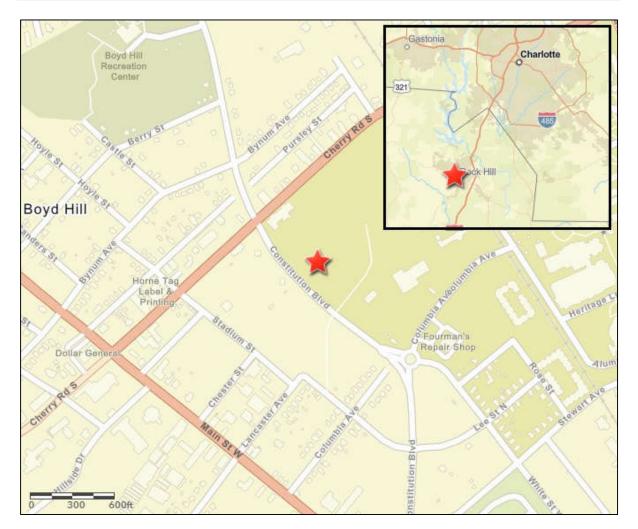
3. SITE AND NEIGHBORHOOD ANALYSIS

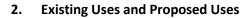
A. Site Analysis

1. Site Location

The subject site is on the northeast side of Constitution Boulevard just south of its intersection with South Cherry Road in northwest Rock Hill, South Carolina (Map 1). From a regional perspective, the site is roughly one mile northwest of downtown, four miles west of Interstate 77, and 25 miles southwest of downtown Charlotte.

Map 1 Site Location





The subject property will be developed on a portion of a roughly 4.5-acre parcel that is undeveloped and grassy (Figure 2). Dunbar Place would comprise 100 affordable rental units and associated amenities. The site will also contain a commercial building, which is not addressed in this report.

Figure 2 Views of Subject Site



The site facing north from Constitution Boulevard



The site facing east from Constitution Boulevard



The site facing northeast from Constitution Boulevard



Constitution Boulevard facing southeast, site on the left



Constitution Boulevard facing northwest, site on right





3. General Description of Land Uses Surrounding the Subject Site

The subject site is roughly one-quarter mile west of Winthrop University and surrounded by a mixture of residential, commercial, and institutional land uses. Residential uses within one-half mile include older single-family detached homes of low to moderate value, several student housing communities/dormitories, and a handful of multi-family rental communities that include three Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) properties (Innsbrook Commons, Cherry-Laurel, and Cotton Mill Village). Smaller retailers, shopping centers, and restaurants are also common within one mile of the site, most of which are located along South Cherry Road to the northeast and southwest. Other notable nearby land uses within one-half mile of the site include the District Three football stadium to the west, Winthrop University to the east, and the University City Development to the south. The University City Development, a massive mixed-use project being constructed in phases, currently includes the Rock Hill Sports and Events Center as well as a 305-bed student housing community and a Cambria hotel (under construction).

District Three Stadium Chick-fil-A awn Shop #1 The Cou Barnyard Utility Winthro xchange Buildings Stadium Park Johnson Slow Play Brewing Walk2 Rock Hill Paint Store -PPG Paints In Rock Hill ity Natural Authority Harbro Mobile Home Supply Lee St 's Nursery den Center Safelite AutoGlas

Figure 3 Satellite Image of Site and Surrounding Land Uses



4. Specific Identification of Land Uses Surrounding the Subject Site

Bordering and nearby land uses include (Figure 4):

- North: A commercial retail/office building and a Winthrop University parking lot
- **East:** Winthrop University and facilities
- **South**: Winthrop University facilities and single-family detached homes
- West: District Three Football Stadium and retail development

Figure 4 Views of Surrounding Land Uses



A commercial building undergoing rehabilitation bordering the site to the north



Winthrop University just east of the site



District Three Stadium bordering the site to the west



Winthrop University facilities bordering the site to the southeast



A shopping center just northwest of the site



B. Neighborhood Analysis

1. General Description of Neighborhood

The subject site is on the northwest side of Rock Hill, a growing city and bedroom community roughly 20 miles south of downtown Charlotte near the South Carolina and North Carolina border. Rock Hill has expanded considerably over the last ten years as its more affordable housing stock and rapidly growing economy has attracted people from throughout the region. Rock Hill offers a variety of housing options, including a mixture of older, more affordable starter homes and multi-family rental communities as well as more recently constructed upscale single-family neighborhoods and townhouse subdivisions. The newest multi-family communities in Rock Hill are near the Galleria Mall close to Interstate 77 and the Catawba River as well as in downtown along Main Street. The smaller downtown apartments have catered to both professionals as well as students attending the nearby Winthrop University, a small liberal arts college just one-quarter mile east of the site.

2. Neighborhood Investment and Planning Activities

Rock Hill has experienced significant growth over the last decade, a trend likely to continue over the next five years. Several development projects are currently proposed, planned, and under construction within one to two miles of the site including several mixed-use developments with multi-family rental components. A master-planned area called Knowledge Park is the primary catalyst for development this site; this mixed-use development encompasses a large area from the Winthrop University Campus to the city center and is part of an opportunity zone. The largest project in Knowledge Park is the University Center Development, an 85-million-dollar mixed-use project that will include a 305-bed student housing community, multiple parking decks, a Cambria hotel, office/retail space, a brewery, a 142-unit market rate apartment community, and the Rock Hill Sports and Event Center (now open) at full built out over the next few years. Other notable ongoing developments in Knowledge Park include the Exchange at Old Town Depot (mixed-use project with retail and apartments) and Black Street Apartments.

C. Site Visibility and Accessibility

1. Visibility

The subject site has excellent visibility from frontage along Constitution Boulevard, a moderatelytraveled four-lane roadway that serves as a primary connection from Main Street to Herlong Avenue and Piedmont Medical Center. The subject site will also have partial visibility from South Cherry Road, a major east/west arterial in northern Rock Hill and will benefit from traffic generated by surrounding commercial and institutional land uses including the District Three football stadium and Winthrop University.

2. Vehicular Access

Dunbar Place will be accessible from an entrance on the east side of Constitution Boulevard, a fourlane roadway that experiences moderate traffic throughout the day but has a center turn lane that allows for left-hand turns. A recently constructed roundabout at Constitution Boulevard's intersections with White Street and Columbia Avenue to the south and a traffic light at its intersection with South Cherry Road to the north help facilitate traffic flow in front of the subject site. RRPG does not expect problems with ingress or egress.



3. Availability of Inter Regional and Public Transit

Rock Hill has one major interstate; Interstate 77 provides north/south access towards Charlotte to the north and Columbia to the south. The region is also served by several other major roadways including U.S. Highway 21, State Highway 5, State Highway 72, and State Highway 161.

My Ride Rock Hill provides public bus transportation along four fixed routes throughout the city with York County Access providing on-demand public transit through the York County Council on Aging. The closest bus stop to the subject site is at the intersection of Constitution Boulevard and Bynum Avenue roughly one-quarter mile to the north. This stop is on the Saluda/Heckle Loop, which runs throughout northern and western Rock Hill and travels through downtown.

4. Pedestrian Access

Sidewalks along Constitution Boulevard and South Cherry Road allow for convenient pedestrian access from the subject site to a handful of nearby retailers, service providers, restaurants, and recreational amenities as well as the Winthrop University campus within one-half mile; however, access to most community amenities in the area still require a car – consistent with the suburban nature of the area.

5. Accessibility Improvements under Construction and Planned

Roadway Improvements under Construction and Planned

RPRG reviewed information from local stakeholders to assess whether any capital improvement projects affecting road, transit, or pedestrian access to the subject site are currently underway or likely to commence within the next few years. Observations made during the site visit contributed to this process. RPRG did not identify any roadway improvements planned or under construction.

Transit and Other Improvements Under Construction and Planned

None Identified.

6. Public Safety

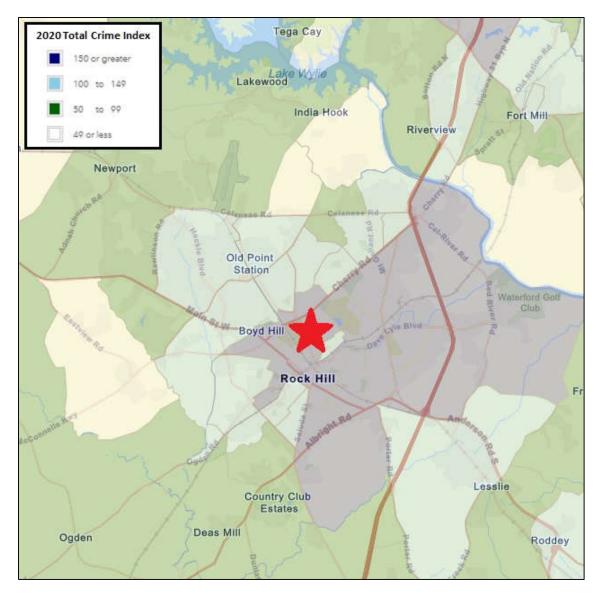
CrimeRisk is a census tract level index that measures the relative risk of crime compared to a national average. AGS analyzes known socio-economic indicators for local jurisdictions that report crime statistics to the FBI under the Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) program. An index of 100 reflects a total crime risk on par with the national average, with values below 100 reflecting below average risk and values above 100 reflecting above average risk. Based on detailed modeling of these relationships, CrimeRisk provides a detailed view of the risk of total crime as well as specific crime types at the census tract level. In accordance with the reporting procedures used in the UCR reports, aggregate indexes have been prepared for personal and property crimes separately as well as a total index. However, it must be recognized that these are un-weighted indexes, in that a murder is weighted no more heavily than purse snatching in this computation. The analysis provides a useful measure of the relative overall crime risk in an area but should be used in conjunction with other measures.

The 2020 CrimeRisk Index for the census tracts in the general vicinity of the subject site is displayed in gradations from white (least risk) to purple (most risk) (Map 2). The subject site's census tract has a CrimeRisk above 150, which is higher than the national average of 100. This CrimeRisk is comparable to most densely developed areas of Rock Hill which contain most of the subject site's competing rental alternatives. Taking this into consideration along with the mid-rise design of the community and its more affordable price position, we do not expect crime or the perception of crime to negatively



impact the subject property's marketability. Nearby multi-family communities are performing well in areas with similar crime risks including three LIHTC communities within one mile.





D. Residential Support Network

1. Key Facilities and Services near the Subject Property

The appeal of any given community is often based in part to its proximity to those facilities and services required daily. Key facilities and services and their distances from the subject site are listed in Table 3 and their locations are plotted on Map 3.

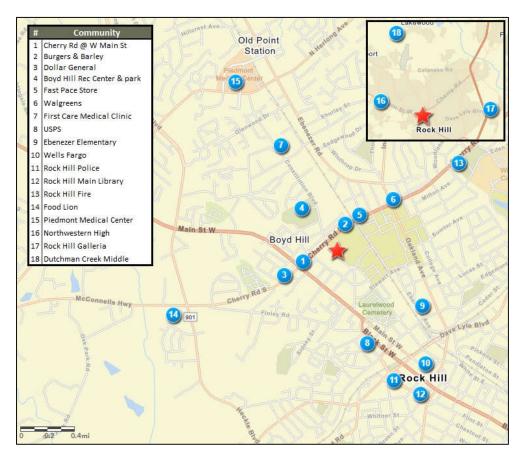


Table 3 Key Facilities and Services

				Driving
Establishment	Туре	Address	City	Distance
Cherry Rd @ W Main St	Bus Stop	328 S Cherry Rd	Rock Hill	0.3 mile
Burgers & Barley	Restaurant	111 Cherry Rd	Rock Hill	0.4 mile
Dollar General	General Retail	402 S Cherry Rd	Rock Hill	0.5 mile
Boyd Hill Recreation Center & park	Community Center & Public Park	1165 Constitution Blvd	Rock Hill	0.5 mile
Fast Pace Store	Convenience Store	106 S Cherry Rd	Rock Hill	0.5 mile
Walgreens	Pharmacy	1008 Oakland Ave	Rock Hill	0.8 mile
First Care Medical Clinic	Doctor/Medical	1462 Constitution Blvd	Rock Hill	0.9 mile
USPS	Post Office	206 S Wilson St S	Rock Hill	0.9 mile
Ebenezer Elementary	Public Elementary	242 Ebenezer Ave	Rock Hill	1 mile
Wells Fargo	Bank	113 E Main St	Rock Hill	1.1 miles
Rock Hill Police	Police	120 E Black St	Rock Hill	1.2 miles
Rock Hill Main Library	Library	138 E Black St	Rock Hill	1.2 miles
Rock Hill Fire	Fire	924 Cherry Rd	Rock Hill	1.3 miles
Food Lion	Grocery	851 Heckle Road	Rock Hill	1.5 miles
Piedmont Medical Center	Hospital	222 S Herlong Ave	Rock Hill	1.6 miles
Northwestern High	Public High School	2503 W Main St	Rock Hill	3.8 miles
Rock Hill Galleria	Mall	2301 Dave Lyle Blvd	Rock Hill	5.3 miles
Dutchman Creek Middle	Public Middle School	4757 Mt Gallant Rd	Rock Hill	6.4 miles

Source: Field and Internet Research, RPRG, Inc.

Map 3 Location of Key Facilities and Services





2. Essential Services

Health Care

Piedmont Medical Center is the closest major hospital to the site, located approximately 1.5 miles to the northwest. The 288-bed facility offers various medical services, such as primary care, emergency services, maternity, heart/vascular services, pediatric care, and surgical services. In addition to this major medical center, several smaller medical clinics and urgent care facilities serve Rock Hill the closest of which is First Care Medical Clinic roughly one mile to the north.

Education

Dunbar Place is in the Rock Hill Public School District, which consists of 27 total schools serving roughly 18,000 students. School aged children residing at the subject property would attend Ebenezer Elementary (one mile), Dutchman Creek Middle School (6.4 miles), and Northwestern High School (3.8 miles). Institutions of higher education in York County include Winthrop University, Clinton College, and York Technical College. Numerous additional opportunities for higher education are located throughout the Charlotte Metro Area within a 30-minute drive from the site.

3. Shopping

The subject site is within a five to ten-minute drive of numerous retailers, restaurants, and service providers, most of which are located along South Cherry Road to the northeast. These include all major shopping necessities such as a full-service grocery store, pharmacy, bank, convenience store, post office, and public library within 1.5 miles. Outside of the subject site's immediate area, larger retail concentrations are located near Interstate 77 including one at its interchange with South Cherry Road roughly 3.5 miles to the northeast and one at its interchange with Dave Lyle Boulevard roughly four miles to the east. The latter of these contains Rock Hill Galleria Mall, which has over 30 retailers and service providers including anchor tenants Wal-Mart and Belk.

4. Recreational Amenities

The two closest recreational amenities to the subject site are the Third District Football Stadium and Winthrop University's Campus Greens Park, both of which are less than one-quarter mile to the west and east of the site, respectively. Other notable recreational amenities within roughly one mile of the site include the Rock Hill Public Library, Hardin Garden (Winthrop University), the Boyd Hill Recreation Center, Fewell Park Center, Winthrop Park, Winthrop Coliseum, the Rock Hill Sports and Event Center, and Arcade Park among many others.



4. HOUSING MARKET AREA

A. Introduction

The primary market area for Dunbar Place is defined as the geographic area from which future residents of the community would primarily be drawn and in which competitive rental housing alternatives are located. In defining the market area, RPRG sought to accommodate the joint interests of conservatively estimating housing demand and reflecting the realities and dynamics of the local rental housing marketplace.

B. Delineation of Market Area

The Dunbar Place Market Area consists of 21 Census tracts roughly encompassing the City of Rock Hill and small portions of York County immediately surrounding the Rock Hill city limits (Map 4). The approximate boundaries of the Dunbar Place Market Area and their distance from the subject site are:

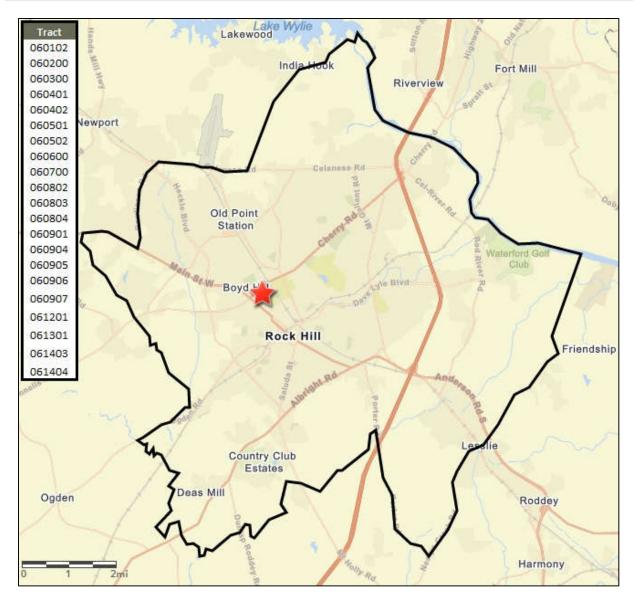
North: Celanese Road and the Catawba River	4.7 miles
East: Neely's Creek Road	4.8 miles
South: Mt. Holly Road	4.3 miles
West: Eastview Road	2.6 miles

The Dunbar Place Market Area does not extend to outlying areas of the county and region including Lake Wylie, York, or Fort Mill, all of which are considered separate submarkets. Specifically, the northeastern portion of York County that includes Fort Mill has significant demographic and housing differences and is closer to the Charlotte Metro Area. While it is not unusual for northeast York County residents to commute to southern portions of the county for work, the housing markets are not directly comparable with the northeastern portion of the county generally offering more upscale housing options. Therefore, most residents of northeast York County would not likely relocate to Rock Hill solely for new rental housing. Given the similarities in socioeconomic, demographic, and land use characteristics throughout Rock Hill, we believe prospective tenants living throughout the market area would consider the subject site as an acceptable shelter location.

As appropriate for this analysis, the Dunbar Place Market Area is compared to York County, which is considered the secondary market area; however, demand will be computed based solely on the Dunbar Place Market Area.



Map 4 Dunbar Place Market Area





5. ECONOMIC CONTEXT

A. Introduction

This section of the report focuses primarily on economic trends and conditions in York County, South Carolina, the county in which the subject site is located. Economic trends in South Carolina and the nation are also discussed for comparison purposes. It is important to note that this section presents the latest economic data available at the local level. This data does not reflect the likely downturn associated with COVID-19 business closures and job losses. It is too early to determine the exact economic impact on any specific market area or county; RPRG provides the most recent data available and will provide an analysis and conclusion on the potential impact of COVID-19 in the conclusion section of this market study.

B. Labor Force, Resident Employment, and Unemployment

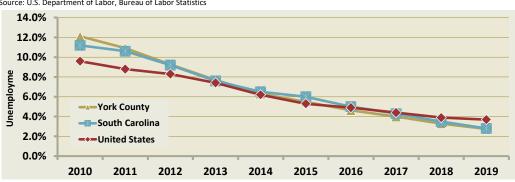
1. Trends in Annual Average Labor Force, Resident Employment, and Unemployment Rates

York County's annual average labor force has increased in each of the last nine years, adding a net total of 24,811 workers (an increase of 21.5 percent) since 2010 (Table 4). It is notable that during this period employed workers increased by 34,944 (34.4 percent) while unemployed workers decreased by 10,133 (72.4 percent).

York County's average annual unemployment rate decreased from a high of 12.1 percent in 2010 to 2.8 percent in 2019, the lowest level in at least 10 years. The county's 2019 unemployment rate was equal to the state and well below the national unemployment rate of 3.7 percent. Over the last ten years, the county's unemployment rate was a good bit higher than state and national levels in the early part of the decade but has been comparable to the state and below national levels over the last three years.

Annual Average Unemployment 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 Labor Force 115.647 117,004 118,566 119,431 122.614 126,886 130,876 134,117 137,017 140.458 Employment 101,643 104,225 107,576 110,241 114,878 119,912 124,812 128,751 132,509 136,587 Unemployment 14,004 12,779 10,990 7,736 6,974 6,064 5,366 4,508 3,871 9.190 Unemployment Rate York County 12.1% 10.9% 9.3% 7.7% 6.3% 5.5% 4.6% 4.0% 3.3% 2.8% 9.2% 6.5% 3.5% 2.8% South Carolina 11.2% 10.6% 7.6% 6.0% 5.0% 4.3% United States 9.6% 8.8% 8.3% 7.4% 6.2% 5.3% 4.9% 4.4% 3.9% 3.7% Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics 14.0% 12.0% 10.0%

Table 4 Labor Force and Unemployment Rates





2. Trends in Recent Monthly Unemployment Data

The county's total labor force increased through the first quarter of 2020 but decreased by 4,300 workers or 3.0 percent in April 2020 during the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic (Table 5). During April, the number of unemployed workers also more than tripled from an average of 4,069 during the first quarter of 2020 to 16,517 in April. The county's overall labor force stabilized and even increased over the summer reaching roughly 144,000 workers in June and July before decreasing through the fall to 135,272 workers in November as the COVID-19 pandemic intensified. Following the initial months of the pandemic, the number of unemployed workers has steadily dropped from a high of 17,578 in May to 5,490 in November.

The county's unemployment rate remained stable during the first quarter of 2020 but spiked to a high of 12.5 percent by May; this increase reflects the impact of business-related closures related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Since reaching this high, the unemployment rate steadily declined to 4.1 percent by November. This unemployment rate was equal to the state's rate and well below the national unemployment rate of 6.7 percent in November.

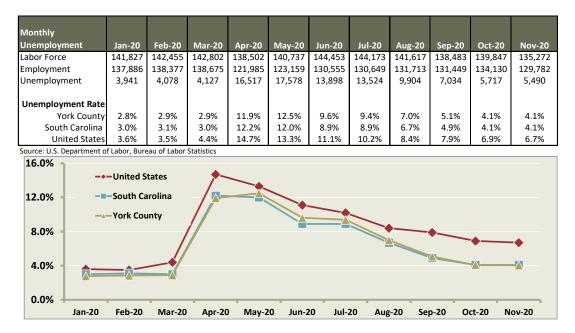


Table 5 Monthly Labor Force Data and Unemployment Rates

C. Commutation Patterns

According to 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data, the market area's workers are employed throughout the region. Roughly 31 percent of the workers residing in the Dunbar Place Market Area commuted under 15 minutes or worked at home and 33.9 percent commuted 15-29 minutes (Table 6). Approximately 35 percent of workers residing in the market area commuted at least 30 minutes to work.

Approximately 65 percent of workers residing in the market area worked in York County and 6.6 percent work in another South Carolina county. Twenty-eight percent of workers residing in the county work in another state, most likely North Carolina due to the proximity of the Charlotte Metro Area to the north.



Table 6 Commutation Data, Dunbar Place Market Area

Travel Tir	ne to Wo	ork	Place of Work		
Workers 16 years+	#	%	Workers 16 years and over	#	%
Did not work at home:	39 <i>,</i> 395	96.6%	Worked in state of residence:	29,355	72.0%
Less than 5 minutes	783	1.9%	Worked in county of residence	26,664	65.4%
5 to 9 minutes	4,416	10.8%	Worked outside county of residence	2,691	6.6%
10 to 14 minutes	6,217	15.3%	Worked outside state of residence	11,409	28.0%
15 to 19 minutes	6,918	17.0%	Total	40,764	100%
20 to 24 minutes	4,423	10.9%	Source: American Community Survey 2015-2019		
25 to 29 minutes	2,493	6.1%	2015-2019 Commuting Patterns		
30 to 34 minutes	5,750	14.1%	Dunbar Place Market Area		
35 to 39 minutes	1,266	3.1%	Outside	Outside	
40 to 44 minutes	1,392	3.4%	County	State	
45 to 59 minutes	3,328	8.2%	6.6%	28.0%	
60 to 89 minutes	1,865	4.6%			
90 or more minutes	544	1.3%	In County		
Worked at home	1,369	3.4%	65.4%		
Total	40,764				

D. County At-Place Employment

1. Trends in Total At-Place Employment, York County

York County has added jobs in each of the last nine years resulting in net At-Place Employment growth of 27,482 jobs or 37.7 percent. This more than erased limited recession-era losses of roughly 1,900 jobs in 2009 (Figure 5). The county has added an average of 3,748 net new jobs per year over the last six years. Through the first half of 2020, the county lost approximately 10,000 jobs; however, this job loss reflects the early stages of the pandemic and does not include any jobs recovered as lockdowns were lifted and businesses reopened in the last half of the year; as reflected in more recent unemployment data, many of the losses have been temporary. As illustrated in the line on the lower panel of Figure 6, York County has generally exceeded national growth rates on an annual percentage basis since 2008.

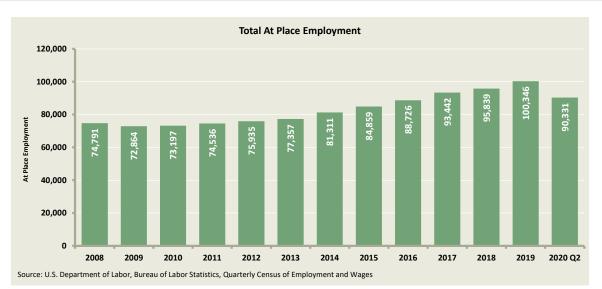
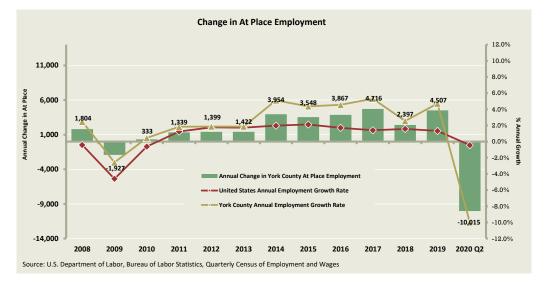


Figure 5 At-Place Employment, York County



Figure 6 Change in At-Place Employment, York County



2. At-Place Employment by Industry Sector, York County

Trade-Transportation-Utilities is York County's largest economic sector, accounting for 21.6 percent of the county's total At-Place Employment compared to 18.6 percent of jobs nationally (Figure 7). Otherwise, the economy is diversified with five other sectors (Professional-Business, Leisure-Hospitality, Government, Manufacturing and Education Health) representing at least ten percent of total jobs in the county. York County has an equal or larger percentage of jobs than in the nation in six sectors although proportionately fewer jobs in the Education-Health sector.

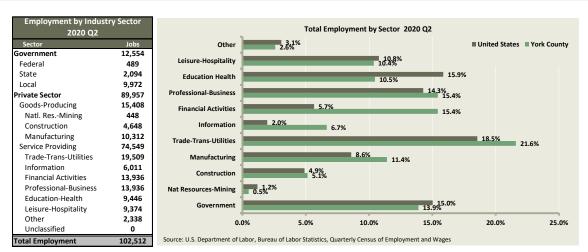
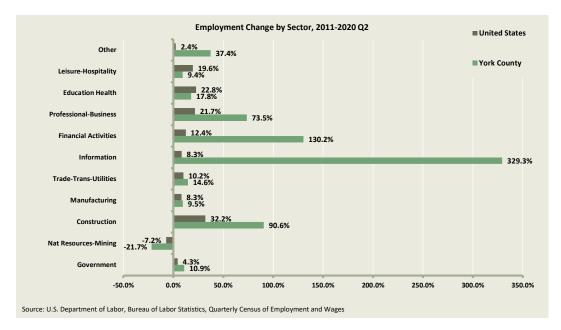


Figure 7 Total Employment by Sector, York County

Ten of 11 economic sectors added jobs in York County from 2011 to 2020 Q2. The largest percentage increase occurred in the Information sector with growth of 329.3 percent; however, this sector only accounts for 6.7 percent of jobs in the county. Growth in the county's larger sectors was more impactful in terms of total jobs including 130.1 percent growth in Financial Activities, 73.5 percent growth in Professional Business, 17.8 percent growth in Education-Health, and 14.6 percent growth in Trade-Transportation-Utilities (Figure 8). The only sector to lose jobs since 2011 is Natural Resources-Mining, which accounts for just 0.5 percent of total jobs in the county.



Figure 8 Employment Change by Sector, York County (2011-2020 Q2)



3. Major Employers

The listing of major employers in York County reflects the major employment sectors in the area (Table 7). The county is home to several distribution facilities and manufacturing entities. LPL Financial and Lash Group each have their headquarters in Fort Mill with roughly 2,000 employees each. Most of the county's largest employers are located along the Interstate 77 corridor in the norther portion of the county and within a ten to 15-minute drive of the site (Map 5).

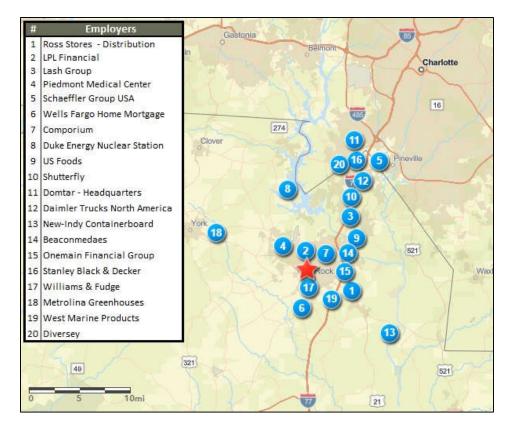
Table 7 Major Employers, York County

Rank	Name	Sector	Employment
1	Ross Stores, Inc - Distribution	Trade-Trans-Utilities	2,929
2	LPL Financial LLC	Financial Activities	2,158
3	Lash Group	Education-Health	1,948
4	Piedmont Medical Center	Education-Health	1,682
5	Schaeffler Group USA, Inc.	Manufacturing	1,297
6	Wells Fargo Home Mortgage	Financial Activities	1,133
7	Comporium, Inc.	Trade-Trans-Utilities	1,107
8	Duke Energy Catawba Nuclear Station	Trade-Trans-Utilities	793
9	US Foods, Inc.	Trade-Trans-Utilities	741
10	Shutterfly, Inc.	Information	650
11	Domtar - Headquarters	Manufacturing	605
12	Daimler Trucks North America LLC	Manufacturing	525
13	New-Indy Containerboard LLC	Manufacturing	455
14	Beaconmedaes LLC	Manufacturing	400
15	Onemain Financial Group, LLC	Financial Activities	400
16	Stanley Black & Decker - Distribution	Trade-Trans-Utilities	391
17	Williams & Fudge, Inc.	Financial Activities	370
18	Metrolina Greenhouses, Inc.	Other	364
19	West Marine Products, Inc.	Manufacturing	350
20	Diversey	Other	350

Source: York County Economic Development



Map 5 Major Employers, York County



E. Recent Employment Expansions and Contractions

According to information provided by York County economic development, several major business expansions and relocations have occurred since 2019. The most notable of these include:

- DIRTT Environmental Solutions Inc. is establishing operations in York County with an \$18.5 million investment that will create 100 new jobs. The company's new 130,000 square foot facility is expected to be completed by the end of 2020 and commercial operations starting in 2021.
- New Indy Container Board announced a \$240 million investment in a new manufacturing plant in Catawba (southeast York County) in December 2019.
- Eclipse Automation announced a \$4.6 million investment and 90 jobs in January 2019. The new facility will be in Rock Hill near I-77.
- Transaxle announced an expansion in February 2019 with a \$15 million investment and 112 new jobs.
- NFI, an amazon supplier, recently opened a distribution center in Rock Hill with 157 jobs at a 500,000 square foot facility.
- Several large office and industrial projects were identified including the 149,000 square foot Lakemont Logistics Center delivered in 2020 in partnership between Crescent Communities and Blackstone. The Stateview Logistics Center is under construction in northern York Hill and is expected to be completed in late 2020 with more and 100,000 square feet.



• Several large mixed-use developments are planned in the region including Southbridge on the site of the former Charlotte Knights Stadium in Fort Mill, which would include residential and office space, but specific uses and timing has not been announced.

Based on recent job losses associated with the COVID-19 pandemic, RPRG researched recent job loss announcements through South Carolina's Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification (WARN) Act listing but identified only on notice for 2020. Peak Workforce Solutions announced layoffs of 38 workers.

F. Wage Data

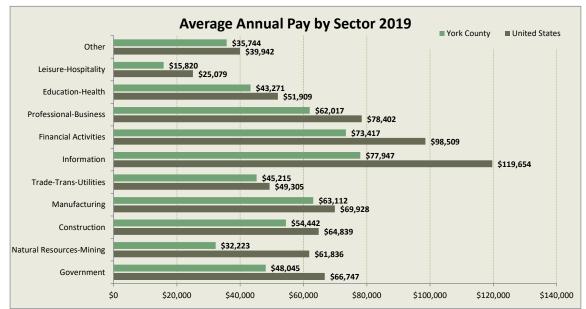
The 2019 average annual wage in York County was \$47,688, \$1,305 or 2.8 percent higher than the state-wide average of \$46,383. The county's average was below the national average of \$59,219 by \$11,531 or 19.5 percent (Table 8). York County's average annual wage in 2019 represents an increase of approximately \$10,378 or 27.8 percent since 2010; the county's average annual wage increased by 4.2 percent from 2018 to 2019.

The average national wage was higher for all sectors when compared to that of York County's sectors. According to the 2019 data, the largest disparities were in the Information, Financial Activities, and Natural Resources-Mining sectors (Figure 9). The highest paying sectors in York County were Information, Financial Activities, and Manufacturing.

Table 8 Wage Data, York County

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$37,310	\$38,397	\$39,282	\$39,109	\$40,358	\$41,144	\$42,487	\$44,401	\$45,745	\$47,688
\$37,553	\$38,427	\$39,286	\$39,792	\$40,797	\$42,002	\$42,881	\$44,177	\$44,729	\$46,383
\$46,751	\$48,043	\$49,289	\$49,808	\$51,364	\$52,942	\$53,621	\$55,390	\$57,266	\$59,219
01 01	\$37,553 \$46,751	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$46,751 \$48,043	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289 \$49,808	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$40,797	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$40,797 \$42,002 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289 \$49,808 \$51,364 \$52,942	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$40,797 \$42,002 \$42,881 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289 \$49,808 \$51,364 \$52,942 \$53,621	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$40,797 \$42,002 \$42,881 \$44,177 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289 \$49,808 \$51,364 \$52,942 \$53,621 \$55,390	\$37,553 \$38,427 \$39,286 \$39,792 \$40,797 \$42,002 \$42,881 \$44,177 \$44,729 \$46,751 \$48,043 \$49,289 \$49,808 \$51,364 \$52,942 \$53,621 \$55,390 \$57,266

Figure 9 Wage by Sector, York County



Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages



6. **DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS**

A. Introduction and Methodology

RPRG analyzed recent trends in population and households in the Dunbar Place Market Area and the York County using several sources. For small area estimates, we examined projections of population and households prepared by Esri, a national data vendor. We compared and evaluated data in the context of decennial U.S. Census data from 2000 and 2010 as well as building permit trend information. Demographic data is presented for 2021 and 2023 which matches the demand years outlined in the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority's 2021 market study guidelines.

It is important to note that all demographic data is based on historic Census data and the most recent local area projections available for the Dunbar Place Market Area and York County. We recognize that the current COVID-19 situation will likely have an impact on short-term growth and demographic trends. Although too early to quantity the long term impacts, the most likely changes will be slower household growth in at least the short term, a higher propensity to rent, and likely a decrease in income. The demographic projections have not been altered, but RPRG will discuss the impact of these potential changes as they relate to housing demand in a later section of this report.

B. Trends in Population and Households

1. Recent Past Trends

The Dunbar Place Market Area's population and household base increased significantly from 2000 to 2010 with a net gain of 14,092 people (22.6 percent) and 6,562 households (27.9 percent) (Table 9); annual gains were 1,409 people (2.1 percent) and 656 households (2.5 percent). York County grew at an even faster pace during the decade with net increases of 37.3 percent for population and 40.6 percent for households; the county's annual growth rates were 3.2 percent for population and 3.5 percent for households.

The Dunbar Place Market Area and York County's growth rates slowed over the past eleven years relative to previous census trends while remaining strong overall. The Dunbar Place Market Area added 12,863 people and 5,697 households from 2010 to 2021 with average annual increases of 1,169 people (1.4 percent) and 518 households (1.6 percent). York County had average annual growth rates of 2.3 to 2.4 percent for population and households.

2. Projected Trends

Esri projects the Dunbar Place Market Area's growth rates will increase over the next two years with net growth of 3,423 people and 1,431 households through 2023. The Dunbar Place Market Area's average annual growth over this period is projected at 1,712 people and 715 households, translating into annual growth rates of 1.9 percent for population and 2.0 percent for households. York County's population and household bases are projected to increase at annual rates of 2.1 percent to 2.2 percent during the same period.

The average household size in the market area of 2.41 persons per household in 2021 represents a slight decrease from 2.44 in 2010 and is expected to remain unchanged through 2023 (Table 10).



Table 9 Population and Household Estimates and Projections

	York County						Dunbar Place Market Area				
		Total C	Change	Annual	Annual Change		Total Change		Annual Change		
Population	Count	#	%	#	%		Count	#	%	#	%
2000	164,614						62,241				
2010	226,073	61,459	37.3%	6,146	3.2%		76,333	14,092	22.6%	1,409	2.1%
2021	291 <i>,</i> 558	65,485	29.0%	5 <i>,</i> 953	2.3%		89,196	12,863	16.9%	1,169	1.4%
2023	304,124	12,566	4.3%	6,283	2.1%		92,619	3,423	3.8%	1,712	1.9%
		Total	Change	Annual	Change		_	Total	Change	Annual	Change
			•					Total Change		Annual Change	
Households	Count	#	%	#	%		Count	#	%	#	%
2000	61,051						23,493				
2010	85,864	24,813	40.6%	2,481	3.5%		30,055	6,562	27.9%	656	2.5%
2021	111,121	25,257	29.4%	2,296	2.4%		35,752	5,697	19.0%	518	1.6%
2023	115,956	4,834	4.4%	2,417	2.2%		37,183	1,431	4.0%	715	2.0%

Source: 2000 Census; 2010 Census; Esri; and Real Property Research Group, Inc.

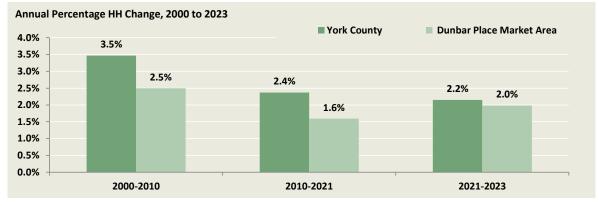


 Table 10 Persons per Household, Dunbar Place Market Area

Average Household Size									
Year 2010 2021 2023									
Population	76,333	89,196	92,619						
Group Quarters	3,137	3,045	2,982						
Households	30,055	35,752	37,183						
Avg. HH Size	2.44	2.41	2.41						

Source: 2010 Census; Esri; and RPRG, Inc.

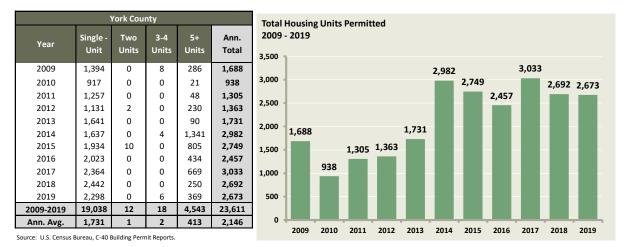
3. Building Permit Trends

Permit activity in York County averaged from roughly 1,000 to 1,600 permitted residential units per year from 2009 through 2013 following the national housing market downturn and subsequent recession (Table 11). Annual permit activity has steadily increased in York County since 2012, surpassing 2,400 units in each of the last six years.

Single-family structures account for roughly 82 percent of all permitted units since 2009 while approximately 18 percent of permitted units were in multi-family structures with five or more units.



Table 11 Building Permits by Structure Type, York County



C. Demographic Characteristics

1. Age Distribution and Household Type

The median age of the population is 34 in the Dunbar Place Market Area and 38 in York County (Table 12). Adults age 35-61 comprise the largest percentage of each area's population at 32.2 percent in the market area and 35.5 percent in the county. Children/Youth under the age of 20 is the next largest age cohort, the Dunbar Place Market Area has a notably higher percentage of Young Adults age 20 to 34 (23.4 percent versus 19.0 percent) and a lower percentage of Seniors age 62 and older (18.3 percent versus 19.1 percent) relative to the county.

2021 Age Distribution	York Co	ounty		r Place t Area	2021 Age Dis	tribution	Dunbar York Control	Place Market	t Area
	#	%	#	%					
Children/Youth	76,946	26.4%	23,395	26.2%	Seniors		18.3%		
Under 5 years	18,064	6.2%	5,725	6.4%	Jeniora		19.1%		
5-9 years	19,307	6.6%	5,615	6.3%			_		
10-14 years	20,195	6.9%	5,613	6.3%	1				
15-19 years	19,381	6.6%	6,443	7.2%				32	2.2%
Young Adults	55,484	19.0%	20,827	23.4%	Adults				35.5%
20-24 years	17,938	6.2%	7,730	8.7%					35.5%
25-34 years	37,547	12.9%	13,098	14.7%					
Adults	103,468	35.5%	28,692	32.2%			2	3.4%	
35-44 years	37,109	12.7%	11,226	12.6%	Young Adults			3.4/0	
45-54 years	39,803	13.7%	10,491	11.8%	Adults		19.0%		
55-61 years	26,556	9.1%	6,975	7.8%					
Seniors	55,659	19.1%	16,281	18.3%					
62-64 years	11,381	3.9%	2,989	3.4%	Child/Youth			26.2%	
65-74 years	27,468	9.4%	7,659	8.6%	childy routh			26.4%	
75-84 years	12,708	4.4%	3,904	4.4%					
85 and older	4,102	1.4%	1,728	1.9%		4.00%	200/	2011	4051
TOTAL	291,558	100%	89,196	100%	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%
Median Age	38	3	3	4		ġ	% Рор		

Table 12 Age Distribution

Source: Esri; RPRG, Inc.



Multi-person households without children were the most common household type in both areas, accounting for 37.5 percent of all households in the market area and 39.7 percent in the county; households with children were the next most common household types in the market area and county at 32.9 percent and 36.8 percent, respectively (Table 13). Single-person households were the least common household type in both areas; however much more common in the market area at 29.5 percent compared to 23.5 percent in the county.

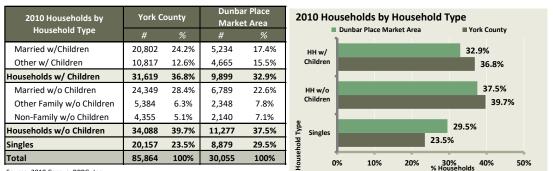


Table 13 Households by Household Type

Source: 2010 Census; RPRG, Inc.

Renter Household Characteristics 2.

The Dunbar Place Market Area's renter percentage of 42.5 percent in 2021 is notably higher than the county's at 27.1 percent (Table 14). The market area's renter percentage has increased slightly from 41.3 percent in 2000 but is down somewhat from the 44.0 percent rental rate in 2010. In comparison, the county's renter percentage has remained relatively stable at roughly 27 percent during the same period. The Dunbar Place Market Area's added an average of 178 net renter households (1.3 percent) and 340 net owner households (1.8 percent) per year over the last eleven years; renter households accounted for 34.4 percent of household growth in the market area in this span compared to 25.1 percent in the county.

Esri projects renter households will contribute 38.5 percent of the market area's net household growth over the next two years, resulting in annual renter household growth of 275 over the next two years (Table 15). This trend appears reasonable and is only slightly higher than the renter-share of net household growth in the market area over the last eleven years.

								Change 20	10-2021		% of Change
York County	200	0	20:	10	20	21	Total Change		Annua	l Change	2010 - 2021
Housing Units	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Owner Occupied	44,629	73.1%	62,119	72.3%	81,029	72.9%	18,910	30.4%	1,719	2.4%	74.9%
Renter Occupied	16,422	26.9%	23,745	27.7%	30,092	27.1%	6,347	26.7%	577	2.2%	25.1%
Total Occupied	61,051	100%	85,864	100%	111,121	100%	25,257	29.4%	2,296	2.4%	100%
Total Vacant	5,010		8,332		9,011						
TOTAL UNITS	66,061		94,196		120,132						
								Change 2010-2021			
Dunbar Place	200	0	20:	10	20	21		Change 20	10-2021		
Dunbar Place Market Area	200	0	20:	10	20	21	Total (1	l Change	
	200	0 %	20: #	10 %	20 #	21 %	Total C #		1	I Change %	
Market Area								Change	Annua	<u> </u>	% of Change 2010 - 2021 65.6%
Market Area Housing Units	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	Change %	Annua #	%	2010 - 2021
Market Area Housing Units Owner Occupied	# 13,797	<mark>%</mark> 58.7%	# 16,830	% 56.0%	# 20,567	<mark>%</mark> 57.5%	# 3,737	Change % 22.2%	Annua # 340	% 1.8%	2010 - 2021 65.6%
Market Area Housing Units Owner Occupied Renter Occupied	# 13,797 9,696	% 58.7% 41.3%	# 16,830 13,225	% 56.0% 44.0%	# 20,567 15,185	<mark>%</mark> 57.5% 42.5%	# 3,737 1,960	Change % 22.2% 14.8%	Annua # 340 178	% 1.8% 1.3%	2010 - 2021 65.6% 34.4%

Table 14 Households by Tenure, 2000-2020

id Housing, 2000, 2010; Esi



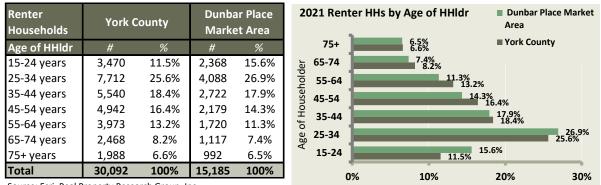
Table 15Households by Tenure, 2021-2023

Dunbar Place Market Area	2021		2023 Esri HH by Tenure			ange by nure	Annual Change by Tenure		
Housing Units	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Owner Occupied	20,567	57.5%	21,448	57.7%	880	61.5%	176	0.9%	
Renter Occupied	15,185	42.5%	15,736	42.3%	550	38.5%	110	0.7%	
Total Occupied	35,752	100%	37,183	100%	1,431	100%	286	0.8%	
Total Vacant	3,883		3,993						
TOTAL UNITS	39,635		41,177						

Source: Esri, RPRG, Inc.

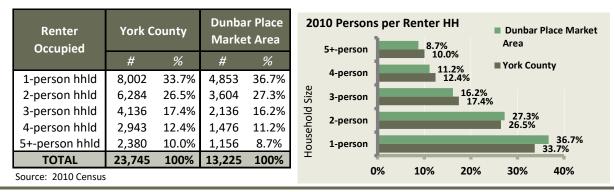
Young and working age householders age 25 to 44 account for roughly 44 percent of all renters in the Dunbar Place Market Area and York County (Table 16). Just over one quarter of renter householders are older adults age 45-64 in the market area while 13.9 percent are ages 65+ and 15.6 percent are under the age of 25. York County has a higher percentage of renter households who are older adults age 45-64 and seniors ages 65+ and a lower percentage of younger renter householders relative to the market area.

Table 16 Renter Households by Age of Householder



Source: Esri, Real Property Research Group, Inc.

Roughly 64 percent of renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area had one or two people including 36.7 percent with one person as of the 2010 Census (Table 17). Roughly 27 percent of renter households had three or four people and 8.7 percent had 5+ people in the market area. The county had slightly lower percentages of smaller renter households and slightly higher percentage of medium and larger renter households compared to the market area.





3. Population by Race

SCSHFDA's requests population by race for the subject census tract. The subject site's census tract (605.01) has 70.5 percent African American residents and 24.9 percent White residents compared to 56.0 percent White residents and 34.1 percent African American residents in the market area (Table 18). Other races and multi-racial residents comprised less than five percent of residents in both areas. York County also has a higher concentration of White residents at 73.5 percent compared to 18.2 percent of residents that are African American, and 7.7 percent of residents that are another race or multi-racial.

Table 18 Population by Race

Race	Censu 605	s Tract 5.01	Dunbar Pla Are		York County		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White Population	929	24.9%	48,967	56.0%	209,562	73.5%	
Black/African American Population	2,631	70.5%	30,248	34.6%	51,858	18.2%	
American Indian/Alaska Native Population	2	0.1%	495	0.6%	2,064	0.7%	
Asian Population	38	1.0%	2,301	2.6%	7,458	2.6%	
Pacific Islander Population	2	0.1%	90	0.1%	221	0.1%	
Other Race Population	41	1.1%	3,090	3.5%	6,988	2.4%	
Population of Two or More Races	88	2.4%	2,293	2.6%	7,124	2.5%	
Total Population	3,731	100%	87,484	100%	285,275	100%	

Source: Esri

4. Income Characteristics

The Dunbar Place Market Area's 2021 median income of \$49,119 is \$18,851 or 27.7 percent lower than York County's median income of \$67,971 (Table 19). Roughly 37 percent of the market area's households earn less than \$35,000, 32.6 percent earn \$35,000 to \$74,999, and 30.6 percent earn at least \$75,000.

Table 19 Household Income



Source: Esri; Real Property Research Group, Inc.



Based on the relationship between owner and renter incomes as recorded in the 2015-2019 American Community Survey, the breakdown of tenure, and household estimates, RPRG estimates that the 2021 median income of renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area is \$33,106 compared to an owner median of \$65,686 (Table 20). The lower renter median income in the market area is driven by a high percentage (20.4 percent) of renters who earn less than \$15,000 annually; however, the market area also has a high percentage (51.8 percent) of low- and moderate-income renters earning from \$25,000 to \$74,999. Approximately 14 percent of renter households in the market area earn \$75,000 or more annually.

Estimated Inco		Rer House	nter Pholds		vner eholds	20	1	old Income	•	2,617		
Dunbar Pla Are	ice Market ea		%	#	%		\$150k+ \$100-\$150K	360		3,178	:	
less than \$15,000	\$15,000 \$24,999	3,099 2,101	20.4% 13.8%	1,448 1,380	7.0% 6.7%		\$75-\$99.9K		,196	3,022		
\$25,000	\$34,999	2,951	19.4%	2,177	10.6%		\$50-\$74.9K			2,713	3,935	
\$35,000 \$50,000	\$49,999 \$74,999	2,205 2,713	14.5% 17.9%	2,808 3,935	13.7% 19.1%	ome	\$35-\$49.9K		2,20	2,808 5	Owner	
\$75,000	\$99,999	1,196	7.9%	3,022	14.7%	d Inc	\$25-\$34.9K		2,177	2,951	Househ	olds
\$100,000 \$150,000	\$149,999 over	560 360	3.7% 2.4%	3,178 2,617	15.5% 12.7%	Household Income	\$15-\$24.9K		1,380 2,101		Renter Househ	olds
Total		15,185	100%	20,567	100%	H	<\$15K		1,448	3,099		
Median Inc	come	\$33,	106	\$65	,686		•) 1,000	2,000 3,	-	000 5,0	000

Table 20 Household Income by Tenure

Source: American Community Survey 2015-2019 Estimates, RPRG, Inc.

Forty-two percent of renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area pay at least 35 percent of their income toward rent (Table 21). Only 4.4 percent of renter households are living in substandard conditions which includes only overcrowding and incomplete plumbing.

Table 21 Substandard and Cost Burdened Calculations, Dunbar Place Market Area

Rent Cost I	Burden		Substandardness	
Total Households	#	%	Total Households	
Less than 10.0 percent	345	2.3%	Owner occupied:	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,078	7.2%	Complete plumbing facilities:	17,862
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,830	12.2%	1.00 or less occupants per room	17,675
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,925	12.9%	1.01 or more occupants per room	187
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,498	10.0%	Lacking complete plumbing facilities:	48
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,575	10.5%	Overcrowded or lacking plumbing	235
35.0 to 39.9 percent	913	6.1%		
40.0 to 49.9 percent	1,313	8.8%	Renter occupied:	
50.0 percent or more	3,740	25.0%	Complete plumbing facilities:	14,861
Not computed	755	5.0%	1.00 or less occupants per room	14,318
Total	14,972	100.0%	1.01 or more occupants per room	543
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities:	111
> 35% income on rent	5,966	42.0%	Overcrowded or lacking plumbing	654
Source: American Community Su	rvey 2015-20	19		
			Substandard Housing	889
			% Total Stock Substandard	2.7%
			% Rental Stock Substandard	4.4%



7. PROJECT SPECIFIC DEMAND ANALYSIS

A. Affordability Analysis

1. Methodology

The Affordability Analysis tests the percentage of age and income-qualified households in the market area that the subject community must capture to achieve full occupancy.

The first component of the Affordability/Penetration Analyses involves looking at total income and renter income among primary market area households for the target year. Using 2023 as our target year for this analysis, RPRG calculated the income distribution for both total households and renter households based on the relationship between owner and renter household incomes by income cohort from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey with estimates and projected income growth since the Census (Table 22).

A particular housing unit is typically said to be affordable to households that would be expending a certain percentage of their annual income or less on the expenses related to living in that unit. In the case of rental units, these expenses are generally of two types – monthly contract rents paid to landlords and payment of utility bills for which the tenant is responsible. The sum of the contract rent and utility bills is referred to as a household's 'gross rent burden'. For the Affordability/Penetration Analyses, RPRG employs a 35 percent gross rent burden as all units will be income restricted.

Dunbar Pla Ar	ace Market ea		Total eholds	2023 Renter Households		
2023 Ir	ncome	#	%	#	%	
less than	less than \$15,000		12.2%	3,124	19.8%	
\$15,000	\$24,999	3,544	9.5%	2,153	13.7%	
\$25,000	\$34,999	5,229	14.1%	3,028	19.2%	
\$35,000	\$35,000 \$49,999		13.9%	2,295	14.6%	
\$50,000	\$74,999	6,974	18.8%	2,865	18.2%	
\$75,000	\$99 <i>,</i> 999	4,487	12.1%	1,281	8.1%	
\$100,000	\$149,999	4,008	10.8%	604	3.8%	
\$150,000	\$150,000 Over		8.6%	389	2.5%	
Total	Total		37,183 100%		100%	
Median In	come	\$50	,283	\$33,560		

Table 22 2023 Total and Renter Income Distribution

Source: American Community Survey 2015-2019 Projections, RPRG, Inc.

HUD has computed a 2020 median household income of \$83,500 for the Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia HUD Metro FMR area. Based on that median income, adjusted for household size, the maximum income limit and minimum income requirements are computed for each floor plan (Table 23). The proposed units at Dunbar Place will target renter households earning up to 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of the Area Median Income (AMI), adjusted for household size. The minimum income limits are calculated assuming up to 35 percent of income is spent on total housing cost (rent plus utilities). The maximum income limits and rents are based on a household size of three persons for two-bedroom units per SCSHFDA's 2021 market study guidelines.



		HUI	D 2020 Media							
			SC I	HUD Metro	FMR Area	\$83,500				
		Very Lo	w Income for	4 Person l	Household	\$41,750				
		2020 Cor	nputed Area I	Median Gro	oss Income	\$83,500				
		Utility	Allowance:	2 Bec	droom	\$100				
Household Inco	me Limit	ts by House	ehold Size:							
Household Size		30%	40%	50%	60%	80%	100%	120%	150%	200%
1 Person		\$17,550	\$23,400	\$29,250	\$35,100	\$46,800	\$58,500	\$70,200	\$87,750	\$117,000
2 Persons		\$20,040	\$26,720	\$33 <i>,</i> 400	\$40,080	\$53,440	\$66,800	\$80,160	\$100,200	\$133,600
3 Persons		\$22,560	\$30,080	\$37,600	\$45,120	\$60,160	\$75,200	\$90,240	\$112,800	\$150,400
Imputed Incom	e Limits l	by Numbei	r of Bedroom	(Assuming	1.5 persor	ns per bedro	om):			
	# Bed-									
Persons	rooms	30%	40%	50%	60%	80%	100%	120%	150%	200%
3	2	\$22,560	\$30,080	\$37,600	\$45,120	\$60,160	\$75,200	\$90,240	\$112,800	\$150,400
LIHTC Tenant R	ent Limit	ts by Numb	per of Bedroo	ms (assum	es 1.5 pers	ons per bedı	room):			
	(1)	30%	40%	6	5	0%	60	0%	80)%
# Persons	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
2 Bedroom	\$564	\$464	\$752	\$652	\$940	\$840	\$1,128	\$1,028	\$1,504	\$1,404

Table 23 LIHTC Income and Rent Limits, Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia HUD Metro FMR Area

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

2. Affordability Analysis

The steps in the affordability analysis (Table 24) are as follows:

- The overall shelter cost for two-bedroom units at 60 percent AMI (most common floorplan) at the proposed rent would be \$1,128 (\$1,028 net rent plus a \$100 utility allowance).
- We determined that a two-bedroom unit at 60 percent AMI would be affordable to households earning at least \$38,674 per year by applying a 35 percent rent burden to the gross rent. A projected 6,872 renter households in the market area will earn at least this amount in 2023.
- Assuming a household size of three people, the maximum income limit for a two-bedroom unit at 60 percent AMI would be \$45,120. According to the interpolated income distribution for 2023, 5,885 renter households will reside in the market area with incomes exceeding this income limit.
- Subtracting the 5,885 renter households with incomes above the maximum income limit from the 6,872 renter households that could afford to rent this unit, RPRG computes that a projected 986 renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area are in the band of affordability for Dunbar Place's two-bedroom units at 60 percent AMI.
- Dunbar Place would need to capture 7.6 percent of these income-qualified renter households to absorb the 75 proposed two-bedroom units at 60 percent AMI.
- Using the same methodology, we determined the band of qualified renter households for the remaining income levels and the project overall. Remaining capture rates are 1.4 percent for ten 30 percent units and 0.8 percent for fifteen 80 percent units.
- Overall, the 100 units at the subject property represent 2.9 percent of the 3,465 renter households.



Table 24 Affordability Analysis

30% AMI	35% Rent Burden	Two Bedr	oom Units
		Min.	Max.
Number of Un	its	10	-
Net Rent		\$464	
Gross Rent		\$564	
Income Range	(Min, Max)	\$19,337	\$22,560
Renter House	holds		
Range of Qual	ified Hhlds	11,681	10,987
# Qualified Hh	lds		694
Renter HH Ca	pture Rate		1.4%
60% AMI	35% Rent Burden	Two Bedr	oom Units
Number of Un	its	75	
Net Rent		\$1,028	
Gross Rent		\$1,128	
Income Range	(Min, Max)	\$38,674	\$45,120
Renter House	holds		
Range of Qual	ified Hhlds	6,872	5,885
# Qualif	ied Households		986
Renter HH Cap	oture Rate		7.6%
80% AMI	35% Rent Burden	Two Bedr	oom Units
Number of Un	its	15	
Net Rent		\$1,240	
Gross Rent		\$1,340	
	(Min, Max)	\$45,943	\$60,160

	Re	enter HH Cap	ture Rate				0.	8%		
					Re	nte	er Households =	15,739		
Income Target		# Units	Band	l of Qu	alif	fied	d Hhlds	# Qua Hi		Capture Rate
			Income	\$19	,33	37	\$22,560			
30% AMI		10	Households	11,	68	1	10,987	69	4	1.4%
	1		Income	\$38	,67	74	\$45,120			
60% AMI		75	Households	6,8	372	2	5,885	98	6	7.6%
			Income	\$45	,94	43	\$60,160			
80% AMI		15	Households	5,7	759	9	3,975	1,7	85	0.8%
			Income	\$19	,33	37	\$60,160			
Total Units		100	Households	11,	68	1	3,975	3,4	65	2.9%

5,759

3,975

1,785

Source: Income Projections, RPRG, Inc.

Renter Households

Range of Qualified Hhlds

Qualified Households

B. Demand Estimates and Capture Rates

1. Methodology

SCSHFDA's LIHTC demand methodology for general occupancy communities consists of three components:



- The first component of demand is household growth. This number is the number of income qualified renter households anticipated to move into the Dunbar Place Market Area between the base year of 2021 and estimated placed in service date of 2023.
- The second component is income qualified renter households living in substandard households. "Substandard" is defined as having more than 1.01 persons per room and/or lacking complete plumbing facilities. According to 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data, 4.4 percent of the market area's renter households live in "substandard" housing (see Table 21 on page 35).
- The third and final component of demand is cost burdened renters, which is defined as those renter households paying more than 35 percent of household income for housing costs. According to ACS data, 42.0 percent of Dunbar Place Market Area renter households are categorized as cost burdened (see Table 21 on page 35).

2. Demand Analysis

Directly comparable units approved or built in the Dunbar Place Market Area since the base year must be subtracted from the demand estimates per SCSHDA's market study requirements. The only LIHTC community that has received an allocation of tax credits in the Dunbar Place Market Area over the past three years is Catawba Crossing, which will target seniors age 55 and older and is not comparable to the subject property. One tax-exempt bond project (Johnston Farms) is also proposed in the market area by the same developer as the subject property and will offer 50 percent, 80 percent, and market rate units. We have subtracted the 40 two-bedroom 80 percent units at Johnston Farms from demand as the developer intends to apply for tax-exempt bonds for Johnston Farms at the same time as Dunbar Place.

The project's overall demand capture rate is 6.1 percent (Table 25). By AMI, capture rates are 3.0 percent for 30 percent units, 15.7 percent for 60 percent units, and 1.8 percent for 80 percent units (Table 25). All units at Dunbar Place have two bedrooms; capture rates by bedroom do not apply. All capture rates are acceptable; the SCSHFDA threshold is 30 percent for the project overall.

Income Target	30% AMI	60% AMI	80% AMI	Total Uni
Minimum Income Limit	\$19,337	\$38,674	\$45,943	\$19,337
Maximum Income Limit	\$22,560	\$45,120	\$60,160	\$60,160
(A) Renter Income Qualification Percentage	4.4%	6.3%	11.3%	22.0%
Demand from New Renter Households Calculation: (C-B) * A	27	38	69	134
Plus				
Demand from Substandard Housing Calculation: B * D * F * A	29	42	75	146
Plus				
Demand from Rent Over-burdened Households Calculation: B * E * F * A	281	399	723	1,403
Equals				
Total PMA Demand	337	479	867	1,683
Less				
Comparable Units	0	0	40	40
Equals				
Net Demand	337	479	827	1,643
Proposed Units	10	75	15	100
Capture Rate	3.0%	15.7%	1.8%	6.1%

Table 25 Overall SCSHFDA LIHTC Demand Estimates and Capture Rates

Demand Calculation Inputs									
A). % of Renter Hhlds with Qualifying Income	see above								
B). 2021 Households	35,752								
C). 2023 Households	37,183								
(D) ACS Substandard Percentage	4.4%								
(E) ACS Rent Over-Burdened Percentage	42.0%								
(F) 2020 Renter Percent	42.5%								



8. COMPETITIVE HOUSING ANALYSIS

A. Introduction and Sources of Information

This section presents data and analyses pertaining to the supply of housing in the Dunbar Place Market Area. We pursued several avenues of research to identify residential rental projects that are actively being planned or that are currently under construction within the Dunbar Place Market Area. Information was gathered through contact with Planning Departments with Rock Hill and York County. The rental survey, conducted in January 2020, includes a wide range of communities including those deemed most comparable with the subject property. Age-restricted and deep subsidy communities were excluded from the analysis. The rents at deeply subsidized communities are based on a percentage of each tenant incomes and minimum income limits do not apply; thus, these communities are not considered comparable.

B. Overview of Market Area Housing Stock

Based on the 2015-2019 ACS survey, the Dunbar Place Market Area's rental housing consists of a range of structure types including 50.8 percent in multi-family structures with at least five units, 27.8 percent in single-family detached homes, and 11.7 percent in multi-family structures with two to four units (Table 26). York County's renter occupied housing stock is slightly less dense by comparison with a somewhat higher percentage of single-family detached homes and lower percentage of rental units in multi-family structures with five or more units.

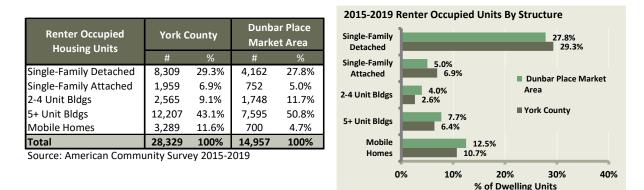


Table 26 Renter Occupied Dwelling Units by Structure Type

The Dunbar Place Market Area's housing stock is older than York County with a median year built of 1989 for renter occupied units and 1987 for owner occupied units. The median year built of the county's occupied housing stock is 1992 for rental units and 1996 owner-occupied units (Table 27). Roughly 31 percent of the renter-occupied units in the Dunbar Place Market Area have been built since 2000 compared to 35.2 percent in the county. Another 45.2 percent of rental units in the market area were built from the 1970's to 1990's. Thirty-one percent of the market area's owner-occupied units have been constructed since 2000 compared to 44.7 percent in the county, reflecting the significant residential development in the northeastern portion of the county (Fort Mill).

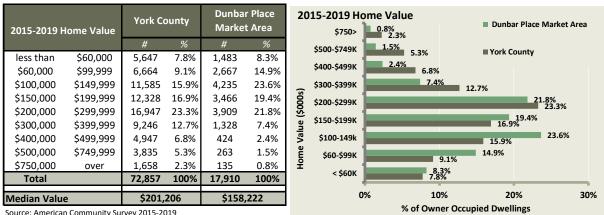


	C	wner O	ccupied				Renter (Occupied		
Year Built	Year Built York County		Dunbar Place Market Area			York Co	ounty	Dunbar Place Market Area		
	#	%	#	%		#	%	#	%	
2014 or later	5,256	7.2%	625	3.5%		2,354	8.3%	824	5.5%	
2010 to 2013	4,005	5.5%	473	2.6%		1,421	5.0%	491	3.3%	
2000 to 2009	23,300	32.0%	4,461	24.9%		6,214	21.9%	3,370	22.5%	
1990 to 1999	13,107	18.0%	2,899	16.2%		5,453	19.2%	2,735	18.3%	
1980 to 1989	8,809	12.1%	2,184	12.2%		3,799	13.4%	1,985	13.3%	
1970 to 1979	7,802	10.7%	2,293	12.8%		3,619	12.8%	2,195	14.7%	
1960 to 1969	4,461	6.1%	2,386	13.3%		2,206	7.8%	1,348	9.0%	
1950 to 1959	3 <i>,</i> 387	4.6%	1,424	8.0%		1,692	6.0%	1,121	7.5%	
1940 to 1949	1,306	1.8%	767	4.3%		571	2.0%	402	2.7%	
1939 or earlier	1,424	2.0%	398	2.2%		1,025	3.6%	501	3.3%	
TOTAL	72,857	100%	17,910	100%		28,354	100%	14,972	100%	
MEDIAN YEAR										
BUILT	199	6	19	87		199	2	19	89	

Table 27 Dwelling Units by Year Built and Tenure

Source: American Community Survey 2015-2019

According to ACS data, the median value among owner-occupied housing units in the Dunbar Place Market Area as of 2015-2019 was \$158,222, which is \$42,984 or 21.4 percent below York County's median of \$201,206 (Table 28). This data is a less accurate and reliable indicator of home prices in an area than actual sales data but offers insight on relative housing values among two or more areas.



Source: American Community Survey 2015-2019



C. Survey of General Occupancy Rental Communities

1. Introduction to the Rental Housing Survey

RPRG surveyed 28 multi-family rental communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area including 24 market rate communities and four Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) communities. While not all rental communities surveyed will directly compete with units at the subject property, they offer insight into current multi-family rental options, rental market conditions, and pricing in the market area. The four LIHTC communities are most directly comparable to the subject property. Profile sheets with detailed information on each surveyed community are attached as Appendix 5.

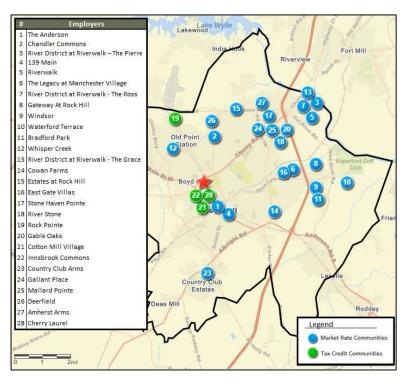
RRPG also identified two additional LIHTC communities in the market area that are not included in this analysis – Market Place and Cardinal Pointe. Market Place was excluded because it is deeply subsidized with Project Based Rental Assistance (PBRA), which restricts tenant-paid rents to 30 percent of their adjusted gross income with no minimum rent or income requirement. As this assistance eliminates a minimum income limit, these units are not comparable to those proposed at the subject property. Cardinal Pointe is comparable to the subject property but could not be reached for survey despite repeated attempts.

2. Location

The market area's multi-family communities are located throughout the market area including three LIHTC communities and two market rate communities within one mile of the site. The majority of the surveyed rental communities are concentrated in the eastern portion of the market area near Interstate 77 and Rock Hill's largest concentration of retail development. While most of the surveyed rental communities share similar surrounding land uses and access to community amenities compared to each other and the subject site, some properties that are near the Catawba River and/or are part of the mixed-use developments have some advantage in location (The Riverwalk District) (Map 6).

Most of the higher priced market rate communities are in the eastern portion of the market area or near downtown though part of this is because communities in these areas also tend to be newer.

Map 6 Surveyed Competitive Rental Communities





3. Age of Communities

The average year built of all surveyed communities is 2004 (Table 29). The four surveyed LIHTC communities were built from 2007 to 2011 and have an average year built of 2009. Three market rate communities have been placed in service since 2018.

4. Structure Type

Twenty-three of the 28 surveyed rental communities consist of two to three-story garden-style apartments, townhomes, or a combination of the two-styles. The five remaining communities all offer mid-rise buildings with elevators and interior access corridors and amenities (Table 29). Three of four LIHTC communities have garden-style buildings and one offers only townhomes.

5. Size of Communities

The surveyed communities range from 15 to 368 units for an average of 153 units per community (Table 29). LIHTC communities are much smaller on average at 50 units per community; all four LIHTC communities have 39 to 72 units.

Table 29 Rental Communities Summary

Мар		Year	Structure	Total	Vacant	Vacancy	Avg 1BR	Avg 2BR	
#	Community	Built	Туре	Units	Units	Rate	Rent (1)	Rent (1)	Incentive
	Subject Property - 30% AMI			10				\$464	
	Subject Property - 60% AMI			75				\$1,028	
	Subject Property - 80% AMI			15				\$1,240	
				100				. ,	
1	The Anderson	2018	Mid Rise	89	1	1.1%	\$1,119	\$1,743	None
2	River District at Riverwalk – The Pierre	2019	Mid Rise	57	2	3.5%	\$1,250	\$1,700	None
3	Chandler Commons	2019	TH	52	0	0.0%	. ,	, ,	None
4	139 Main	2016	Mid Rise	38	0	0.0%	\$1,236	\$1,581	None
5	Riverwalk	2015	Gar	307	8	2.6%	\$1,021	\$1,300	None
6	The Legacy at Manchester Village	2008	Gar	288	8	2.8%	\$1,100	\$1,299	None
7	River District at Riverwalk - The Ross	2017	Mid Rise	15	0	0.0%	\$1,125	\$1,288	None
8	Gateway At Rock Hill	2015	Gar	312	12	3.8%	\$1,025	\$1,265	None
9	Windsor	2016	Gar	168	3	1.8%		\$1,235	None
10	Waterford Terrace	2016	Gar	226	4	1.8%	\$1,034	\$1,184	None
11	Bradford Park	2007	Gar	280	2	0.7%	\$983	\$1,153	None
12	Whisper Creek	2007	Gar	292	0	0.0%	\$1,013	\$1,151	None
13	River District at Riverwalk - The Grace	2016	Mid Rise	24	0	0.0%	\$965	\$1,100	None
14	Estates at Rock Hill	1974	Gar/TH	267	0	0.0%	\$942	\$1,094	\$250 off 1st month rent
15	Cowan Farms	2002	Gar	248	3	1.2%	\$950	\$1,085	None
16	River Stone	1994	Gar	106	4	3.8%		\$1,058	1 month free
17	East Gate Villas	1995	Mix	65	0	0.0%		\$1,045	None
18	Stone Haven Pointe	1996	Gar	264	3	1.1%	\$855	\$965	None
19	Gable Oaks	1996	Gar	252	3	1.2%	\$765	\$930	None
20	Country Club Arms	1975	TH	80	2	2.5%		\$925	\$200 off first month
21	Cotton Mill Village*	2011	Gar	39	2	5.1%	\$705	\$885	None
22	Gallant Place	1970	Gar/TH	80	0	0.0%	\$750	\$850	None
23	Rock Pointe*	2011	Gar	48	2	4.2%		\$848	None
24	Innsbrook Commons*	2007	Gar	72	2	2.8%		\$838	None
25	Mallard Pointe	1990	Gar	368	8	2.2%		\$825	None
26	Deerfield	1989	Gar	144	2	1.4%		\$800	None
27	Amherst Arms	1999	Gar/TH	47	0	0.0%		\$774	None
28	Cherry Laurel*	2007	TH	42	0	0.0%			None
	Total			4,270	71	1.7%	\$990	\$1,112	
	Average	2004		153		0.00/	4707	4077	
	LIHTC Total	2000		201	6	3.0%	\$705	\$857	
	LIHTC Average	2009		50					

(1) Rent is contract rent, and not adjusted for utilities or incentives (*) Tax Credit Community Source: Phone Survey, RPRG, Inc. January 2021



6. Vacancy Rates

The 28 surveyed rental communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area combine to offer 4,270 units of which 71 or 1.7 percent were reported vacant. The four LIHTC communities reported just six of 201 units vacant, a rate of 3.0 percent (Table 29). All segments of the market are performing well as all surveyed rental communities reported individual vacancy rates of 5.1 percent or lower. Vacancy rates among communities providing unit mix and vacancy breakdowns are 9.5 percent for efficiency units (based on only two vacancies), 1.0 percent for one-bedroom units, 1.3 percent for two-bedroom units, and 1.8 percent for three-bedroom units (Table 30).

Table 30 Vacancy by Floor Plan

							Vaca	int Units	by Floo	orplan				
	Total	Units	Efficiency Rooms		On	e Bedro	oom	Tw	o Bedro	oom	Thr	ee Bedi	room	
Community	Units	Vacant	Units	Vacar	t/ac. Rat	Units	Vacant	t/ac. Rat	Units	Vacant	t/ac. Rat	Units	Vacan	t/ac. Ra
139 Main	38	0				29	0	0.0%	9	0	0.0%			
Amherst Arms	47	0							47	0	0.0%			
Bradford Park	280	2				99	1	1.0%	133	1	0.8%	48	0	0.0%
Brittany Place	216	0				108	0	0.0%	108	0	0.0%			
Chandler Commons	52	0										52	0	0.0%
Cherry Laurel*	42	0										42	0	0.0%
Cotton Mill Village*	39	2				17	1	5.9%	4	0	0.0%	18	1	5.6%
Country Club Arms	80	2							61	1	1.6%	19	1	5.39
Deerfield	144	2							144	2	1.4%			
East Gate Villas	65	0							65	0	0.0%			
Gable Oaks	252	3	21	2	9.5%	63	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	48	0	0.09
Gallant Place	80	0				16	0	0.0%	64	0	0.0%			
Innsbrook Commons*	72	2							48	2	4.2%	24	0	0.09
Mallard Pointe	368	8							320	4	1.3%	48	4	8.39
River District at Riverwalk - The Grace	24	0				9	0	0.0%	15	0	0.0%			
River District at Riverwalk - The Ross	15	0				6	0	0.0%	9	0	0.0%			
River Stone	106	4							54	2	3.7%	52	2	3.89
Riverwalk	307	8				126	4	3.2%	175	3	1.7%	6	1	16.7
Rock Pointe*	48	2							24	2	8.3%	24	0	0.09
Stone Haven Pointe	264	3				114	2	1.8%	102	1	1.0%	48	0	0.09
Waterford Terrace	226	4				106	0	0.0%	96	4	4.2%	24	0	0.09
Whisper Creek	292	0				146	0	0.0%	146	0	0.0%			
Windsor	168	3							126	2	1.6%	42	0	0.09
Total Reporting Breakdown	3,225	45	21	2	9.5%	839	8	1.0%	1,870	25	1.3%	495	9	1.89

Source: Phone Survey, RPRG, Inc. January 2021 (*) Tax Credit Community

7. Rent Concessions

Only three of the 28 rental communities surveyed were offering rent concessions or incentives at the time of our survey; all were market rate.

8. Absorption History

Three market rate communities that leased-up within the last four years reported average absorption rates ranging from 5.7 units per month (Chandler Commons) to 41.0 units per month (Windsor) and with a weighted average of 13.8 units per month. The two newest LIHTC communities in the market area were built in 2011, thus absorption data was not available nor relevant.

D. Analysis of Rental Pricing and Product

1. Payment of Utility Costs

Three of the four LIHTC communities do not include any utilities in the cost of rent while one property (Rock Pointe) includes the cost of trash removal (Table 31). Among market rate communities, ten do



not include any utilities, twelve include the cost of trash removal, and two include the cost of water/sewer and trash removal.

Table 31	Utility Arrangement and Unit Features
----------	---------------------------------------

		Utilities Included in Rent				1					
Community	Heat Type	Heat	Hot Water	Cooking	Electric	Water	Trash	Dish- washer	Micro- wave	Parking	In-Unit Laundry
Subject Property	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	STD - Full
The Anderson	Elec							STD	STD	ace Parkin	STD - Full
River District at Riverwalk – The Pierre	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	STD - Stacked
Chandler Commons	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
139 Main	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	STD - Full
Riverwalk	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	STD - Full
The Legacy at Manchester Village	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
River District at Riverwalk - The Ross	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	STD - Stacked
Gateway At Rock Hill	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	STD - Full
Windsor	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Waterford Terrace	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Bradford Park	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Whisper Creek	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
River District at Riverwalk - The Grace	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	STD - Stacked
Estates at Rock Hill	Elec					X		STD		Surface	Select H/U
Cowan Farms	Elec						X	STD	t Availa	Surface	Hook Ups
River Stone	Elec						X	STD		Surface	Hook Ups
East Gate Villas	Elec & Gas						X	STD		Surface	Hook Ups
Stone Haven Pointe	Elec							STD		Surface	Hook Ups
Gable Oaks	Elec							STD		Surface	Select H/U
Country Club Arms	Elec						X	STD		Surface	Hook Ups
Cotton Mill Village*	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Gallant Place	Elec					X	X	STD		Surface	
Rock Pointe*	Elec						X	STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Innsbrook Commons*	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Mallard Pointe	Elec					X	X	STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups
Deerfield	Elec					X		STD		Surface	Hook Ups
Amherst Arms	Elec						X	STD		Surface	Hook Ups
Cherry Laurel*	Elec							STD	STD	Surface	Hook Ups

Source: Phone Survey, RPRG, Inc. January 2021

(*) Tax Credit Community

2. Unit Features

All surveyed communities include a dishwasher and most include a microwave including all four LIHTC communities (Table 31). All but one surveyed rental community also include washer/dryer connections in each apartment with six market rate communities providing a washer and dryer in each unit. Many of the newer and higher priced market rate communities offer enhanced unit features and finishes including stainless appliances and solid-surface countertops of granite or quartz.

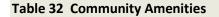
3. Parking

All surveyed communities include free surface parking. Several market rate communities also offer detached garage parking for an additional monthly fee of \$95 to \$150. None of the LIHTC communities offer covered parking options.

4. Community Amenities

Most market rate communities include an array of community amenities including community room, fitness room, swimming pool, and business center (Table 32). Reflecting the smaller size and lower

price point, LIHTC communities offer fewer amenities with community rooms and playgrounds the most common. None of the LIHTC communities offer a swimming pool.



Community Subject Property	Clubhouse Fitness Room Pool Business Center Gated Entry
The Anderson River District at Riverwalk – The Pierre	
Chandler Commons 139 Main	
Riverwalk The Legacy at Manchester Village	
River District at Riverwalk - The Ross	
Gateway At Rock Hill Windsor	
Waterford Terrace Bradford Park	
Whisper Creek River District at Riverwalk - The Grace	
Estates at Rock Hill Cowan Farms	
River Stone East Gate Villas	
Stone Haven Pointe Gable Oaks	
Country Club Arms Cotton Mill Village*	
Gallant Place	
Rock Pointe* Innsbrook Commons*	
Mallard Pointe Deerfield	
Amherst Arms Cherry Laurel*	

Source: Phone Survey, RPRG, Inc. January 2021 (*) Tax Credit Community

5. Distribution of Units by Bedroom Type

Twenty-seven of 28 surveyed rental communities offer two-bedroom units while 17 offer onebedroom units and 18 offer three-bedroom units. Among LIHTC communities, one offers one, two, and three-bedroom units (Cotton Mill Village), two offer two and three-bedroom units (Innsbrook Commons and Rock Pointe), and one offers just three-bedroom units (Cherry-Laurel). Unit distributions were available for most surveyed communities, accounting for 81.5 percent of surveyed units. Among these communities, two-bedroom units were the most common at 55.9 percent. Onebedroom units were more common than three-bedroom units at 26.1 percent and 17.4 percent of total units, respectively.



6. Effective Rents

Unit rents presented in Table 33 are net or effective rents, as opposed to street or advertised rents. We applied adjustments to street rents to control for current rental incentives. The net rents further reflect adjustments to street rents to equalize the impact of utility expenses across complexes. Specifically, the net rents represent the hypothetical situation where rents include the cost of trash removal.

Average effective rents among the surveyed communities in the market area:

- One-bedroom units at \$975 for 724 square feet or \$1.35 per square foot.
- **Two-bedroom** units at \$1,081 for 1,052 square feet or \$1.03 per square foot.
- Three-bedroom units at \$1,195 for 1,275 square feet or \$0.94 per square foot.

The overall averages include a mix of market rate rents and LIHTC units at 50 percent and 60 percent AMI. LIHTC communities are among the lowest priced in the market area with only six older market rate communities with rents comparable to LIHTC rents. The highest priced LIHTC units in the market area are \$750 for 60 percent one-bedroom units (Cotton Mill Village), \$955 for 60 percent two-bedroom units (Rock Pointe), and \$1,105 for 60 percent three-bedroom units (Rock Pointe).

Table 33 Unit Distribution, Size and Pricing

	Total		One Bedr	oom Ui	nits		Two Bedi	room Un	its	Т	hree Bed	room Ui	nits	
Community	Units	Units	Rent(1)	SF	Rent/SF	Units	Rent(1)	SF	Rent/SF	Units	Rent(1)	SF	Rent/SF	
Subject Property - 30% AMI	10					10	\$464	982	\$0.47					
Subject Property - 60% AMI	75					75	\$1,028	982	\$1.05					
Subject Property - 80% AMI	15					15	\$1,240	982	\$1.26					
The Anderson	89		\$1,129	707	\$1.60		\$1,753	1,051	\$1.67					
Chandler Commons	52		Ş1,129	707	Ş1.00		JI,/JJ	1,051	Ş1.07	52	\$1,665	1,800	\$0.93	
River District at Riverwalk – The Pierre	57		\$1,250	839	\$1.49		\$1,700	1,182	\$1.44	52	Ş1,005	1,800	J0.93	
139 Main	38	29	\$1,230 \$1.246	729	\$1.49 \$1.71	9	\$1,700 \$1,591	1,035	\$1.44 \$1.54					
Riverwalk	307	126	\$1,240	736	\$1.71 \$1.40	175	\$1,351	1,295	\$1.04 \$1.01	6	\$1,704	1,637	\$1.04	
The Legacy at Manchester Village	288	72	\$1,031	791	\$1.40 \$1.39	144	\$1,310	1,295	\$1.01 \$1.18	72	\$1,600	1,269	\$1.04	
River District at Riverwalk - The Ross	288 15	6	\$1,100 \$1.125		\$1.39 \$1.40	144 9	\$1,299	'	\$1.18 \$1.13	72	\$1,600	1,209	Ş1.20	
	-	6	, , -	805	, -	9		1,139			64 455	4.246	<i></i>	
Gateway At Rock Hill	312		\$1,035	784	\$1.32	120	\$1,275	1,167	\$1.09	42	\$1,455	1,316	\$1.11	
Windsor	168	100	<i></i>	060	64.24	126	\$1,235	1,200	\$1.03	42	\$1,350	1,226	\$1.10	
Waterford Terrace	226	106	\$1,044	862	\$1.21	96	\$1,194	1,128	\$1.06	24	\$1,444	1,182	\$1.22	
Bradford Park	280	99	\$993	600	\$1.65	133	\$1,163	1,000	\$1.16	48	\$1,335	1,335	\$1.00	
Whisper Creek	292	146	\$1,013	600	\$1.69	146	\$1,151	1,000	\$1.15					
River District at Riverwalk - The Grace	24	9	\$965	727	\$1.33	15	\$1,100	1,088	\$1.01					
Cowan Farms	248	104	\$950	750	\$1.27	104	\$1,085	960	\$1.13	40	\$1,389	1,186	\$1.17	
Estates at Rock Hill	267		\$916	686	\$1.34		\$1,063	968	\$1.10		\$1,301	1,321	\$0.98	
East Gate Villas	65						\$1,045	1,029	\$1.02					
Stone Haven Pointe	264	114	\$865	720	\$1.20	102	\$975	996	\$0.98	48	\$1,055	1,356	\$0.78	
River Stone	106					54	\$970	1,022	\$0.95	52	\$1,146	1,184	\$0.97	
Rock Pointe 60% AMI*	24					12	\$955	1,115	\$0.86	12	\$1,105	1,315	\$0.84	
Gable Oaks	252	63	\$775	520	\$1.49	120	\$940	864	\$1.09	48	\$1,035	1,080	\$0.96	
Cotton Mill Village 60% AMI*	28	12	\$750	750	\$1.00	3	\$935	960	\$0.97	13	\$1,035	1,200	\$0.86	
Innsbrook Commons 60 % AMI*	36					24	\$935	985	\$0.95	12	\$1.035	1.160	\$0.89	
Country Club Arms	80					61	\$908	980	\$0.93	19	\$1,028	1,150	\$0.89	
Gallant Place	80	16	\$735	680	\$1.08	64	\$830	1,090	\$0.76		+-/	_, ;	70.00	
Mallard Pointe	368	-			,	320	\$805	1,000	\$0.81	48	\$950	1,200	\$0.79	
Deerfield	144					144	\$790	1.000	\$0.79			_,	7	
Cotton Mill Village 50% AMI*	11	5	\$630	750	\$0.84	1	\$775	960	\$0.81	5	\$840	1,200	\$0.70	
Amherst Arms	47		çooo		<i>\</i>	47	\$774	1,097	\$0.71		<i>\</i>	1,200	φon σ	
Innsbrook Commons 50 % AMI*	36					24	\$760	985	\$0.71	12	\$885	1,160	\$0.76	
Rock Pointe 50% AMI*	24					12	\$740	1,115	\$0.66	12	\$855	1,315	\$0.65	
Cherry Laurel 50/60% AMI*	42						φ <i>1</i> +0	1,113	<i>Q</i> 0.00	42	\$885	1,180	\$0.75	
Total/Average	4,270		\$975	724	\$1.35		\$1,081	1,052	\$1.03		\$1,195	1,275	\$0.94	
LIHTC Total/Average	159		\$690	750	\$0.92		\$850	1,020	\$0.83		\$949	1,219	\$0.78	
Unit Distribution	3,480	907				1,945				607				
% of Total	81.5%	26.1%				55.9%				17.4%				
1) Rent is adjusted to include only trash				(*) Tax										



E. Housing Authority Data/Subsidized Community List

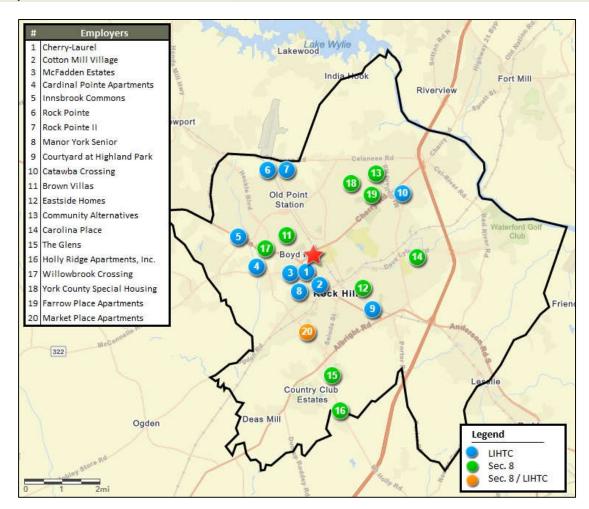
The Dunbar Place Market Area has 20 income-restricted and/or deeply subsidized rental options including five comparable LIHTC communities without deep rental subsidies; we were able to survey four out of five of these communities for inclusion in this report. We were not able to reach Cardinal Pointe despite repeated attempts. The market area also includes three age-restricted LIHTC communities and ten HUD Section 8 communities with additional subsidies and rents based on income; these communities are not comparable with the subject property. Catawba Crossing (a senior LIHTC community) is currently under construction (Table 34, Map 7).

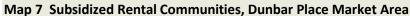
Community	Subsidy	Туре	Address	City	Distance
Cherry-Laurel	LIHTC		Hardin Street	Rock Hill	0.6 mile
Cotton Mill Village	LIHTC	General	615 West Main Street	Rock Hill	0.6 mile
McFadden Estates	LIHTC	General	218 McFadden Avenue	Rock Hill	0.8 mile
Cardinal Pointe Apartments	LIHTC	General	1711 Wallick Ln	Rock Hill	1.8 miles
Innsbrook Commons	LIHTC	General	West Main St.	Rock Hill	2.1 miles
Rock Pointe	LIHTC	General	2373 Ebenezer Road	Rock Hill	2.8 miles
Rock Pointe II	LIHTC	General	2373 Ebenezar Road	Rock Hill	2.8 miles
Manor York Senior	LIHTC	Senior	McFadden Road and Finley Road	Rock Hill	0.9 mile
Courtyard at Highland Park	LIHTC	Senior	923 Standard St	Rock Hill	2.2 miles
Catawba Crossing	LIHTC	Senior	945 Anderson Road N	Rock Hill	3.3 miles
Brown Villas	Sec. 8	General	1490 Longview Rd	Rock Hill	1.2 miles
Eastside Homes	Sec. 8	General	327 N Jones Ave	Rock Hill	2 miles
Community Alternatives	Sec. 8	General	1217 Sapaugh Ave	Rock Hill	3.1 miles
Carolina Place	Sec. 8	General	379 S Garrison Rd	Rock Hill	3.7 miles
The Glens	Sec. 8	General	1041 Glenarden Dr	Rock Hill	3.7 miles
Holly Ridge Apartments, Inc.	Sec. 8	General	1305 Hollydale Dr	Rock Hill	4.5 miles
Willowbrook Crossing	Sec. 8	Senior	1170 Cardinal Pointe Dr	Rock Hill	1.5 miles
York County Special Housing	Sec. 8	Senior	1721 Marett Boulevard Ext	Rock Hill	2.7 miles
Farrow Place Apartments	Sec. 8	Senior	1098 Ebinport Rd	Rock Hill	2.8 miles
Market Place Apartments	Sec. 8 / LIHTC	General	1333 Coronet Court	Rock Hill	2.6 miles

Table 34 Subsidized Rental Communities, Dunbar Place Market Area

Source: HUD, USDA, SCHFDA







F. Potential Competition from For-Sale Housing

As all proposed units will be rent and income restricted targeting households at or below 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of the Area Median Income, we do not believe for-sale housing will compete with Dunbar Place.

G. Proposed and Under Construction Rental Communities

One LIHTC community (Catawba Crossing) has received an allocation in the market area within the last five years and is currently under construction; however, this community is restricted to households with householders age 55 or older and is not comparable to the subject property due to differences in its tenant population. One additional tax exempt bond project (Johnston Farms) is proposed and will offer 120 units targeting household at 50 percent AMI, 80 percent AMI, and at market rates. For purposes of demand, only the 40 two-bedroom units at 80 percent AMI are subtracted as these are the only units that will directly compete with the subject property. Four additional pipeline projects were also identified in the market area in various stages of development including one independent/assisted living community and three general occupancy market rate communities. Due to differences in age and income targeting, none of these communities are likely to directly compete with the subject property.



H. Estimate of Market Rent

To better understand how the proposed rents compare with the rental market, rents of the most comparable communities are adjusted for a variety of factors including curb appeal, square footage, utilities, and amenities. The four communities chosen are the most comparable in terms of building type, age, and unit mix (all communities offer two-bedroom/two-bathroom units). The adjustments made in this analysis are broken down into four classifications. We did not utilize the newest and highest priced market rate communities in the market area based on luxury finishes not comparable with LIHTC communities. These classifications and an explanation of the adjustments made follows:

- Rents Charged current rents charged, adjusted for utilities and incentives, if applicable.
- Design, Location, Condition adjustments made in this section include:
 - Building Design An adjustment was made, if necessary, to reflect the attractiveness of the proposed product relative to the comparable communities above and beyond what is applied for year built and/or condition (Table 35). In this case, a \$50 adjustment was made to account for the subject property's mid-rise design versus traditional garden-style apartments when necessary.
 - Year Built/Rehabbed We applied a value of \$0.75 for each year newer a property is relative to a comparable.
 - Condition and Neighborhood We rated these features on a scale of 1 to 5 with 5 being the most desirable. An adjustment of \$20 per variance was applied for condition as this factor is also accounted for in "year built." The Neighborhood or location adjustment was a \$30 per numerical variance. All comparable communities utilized in this estimated market rent analysis have a comparable location to the subject site.

	Rent Adjustments Summary							
Table 35 Estimate of Market Rent	B. Design, Location, Condition							
Adjustments Summary	Structure / Stories							
An adjustment of \$50 per variance was	Year Built / Condition	\$0.75						
applied to the degree of interior	Quality/Street Appeal \$20.							
finishes.	Interior Finishes	\$50.00						
Square Footage - Differences between	Location	\$30.00						
comparables and the subject property	C. Unit Equipment / Amenities							
are accounted for by an adjustment of	Number of Bedrooms \$75							
\$0.25 per foot.	Number of Bathrooms	\$30.00						
Unit Equipment/Amenities – Adjustments	Unit Interior Square Feet	\$0.25						
were made for amenities included or	Balcony / Patio / Porch	\$5.00						
excluded at the subject property. The exact	AC Type:	\$5.00						
value of each specific value is somewhat	Range / Refrigerator	\$25.00						
subjective as particular amenities are more	Microwave / Dishwasher	\$5.00						
attractive to certain renters and less	Washer / Dryer: In Unit	\$25.00						
important to others. Adjustment values	Washer / Dryer: Hook-ups	\$5.00						
were between \$5 and \$25 for each amenity.	D. Site Equipment / Amenities							
Site Equipment – Adjustments were made	Parking (\$ Fee)							
in the same manner as with the unit	Club House	\$10.00						
amenities. Adjustment values were	Pool	\$10.00						
between \$5 and \$15 for each amenity.	Recreation Areas	\$5.00						
	Fitness Center	\$10.00						



According to our adjustment calculations, the estimated market rent for the two-bedroom units at Dunbar Place is \$1,259 (Table 36). The proposed 30 percent and 60 percent rents have rent advantages of 63.1 percent and 18.3 percent, respectively. The proposed 80 percent rents have a rent advantage of 1.5 percent, which is acceptable as 80 percent units target moderate income households and compete with some market rate rental communities. Eighty percent units are not necessarily expected to have a rent advantage but are expected to be comparable to or below the estimate of market rent. The overall weighted average rent advantage for the project is 20.3 percent (Table 37).

Table 36 Estimate of Market Rent, Two-Bedroom Units

				Two Bed	room Units					
Subject Property		Comparable	e Property #1	Comparable	e Property #2	Comparable P	roperty #3	Comparable	Property #4	
Dunbar Place		Gateway	at Rock Hill	139	Main	Wind	sor	Waterfor	d Terrace	
Constituition Boulevard and C	herry Road S	820 Seb	ring Drive	139 E M	ain Street	708 Glamor	gan Way	823 Carn	nen Way	
Rock Hill, York County	, SC	Rock Hill	York County	Rock Hill	York County	Rock Hill	York County	Rock Hill	York County	
A. Rents Charged	Subject	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	
Street Rent	\$1,240	\$1,265	\$0	\$1,285	\$0	\$1,235	\$0	\$1,184	\$0	
Utilities Included	т	None	\$10	None	\$10	т	\$0	None	\$10	
Rent Concessions	\$0	None	\$0	None	\$0	None	\$0	None	\$0	
Effective Rent	\$1,240	\$1	,275	\$1,	,295	\$1,2	35	\$1,1	.94	
In parts B thru D, adjustments w	ere made only j	for differences								
B. Design, Location, Condition		Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	
Structure / Stories	Mid Rise	Garden	\$50	Mid-Rise	\$0	Garden	\$50	Garden	\$50	
Year Built / Condition	2023	2015	\$6	2016	\$5	2016	\$5	2016	\$5	
Quality/Street Appeal	Excellent	Above Average	\$20	Above Average	\$20	Above Average	\$20	Above Average	\$20	
	Above Average	Excellent	(\$50)	Excellent	(\$50)	Above Average	\$0	Above Average	\$0	
Location	Average	Average	\$0	Average	\$0	Average	\$0	Average	\$0	
C. Unit Equipment / Amenities		Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	
Number of Bedrooms	2	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0	
Number of Bathrooms	2	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0	
Unit Interior Square Feet	982	1,167	(\$46)	1,035	(\$13)	1,200	(\$55)	1,128	(\$37)	
Balcony / Patio / Porch	No	Yes	(\$5)	Yes	(\$5)	Yes	(\$5)	Yes	(\$5)	
AC: (C)entral / (W)all / (N)one	Central	Central	\$0	Central	\$0	Central	\$0	Central	\$0	
Range / Refrigerator	Yes / Yes	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	
Microwave / Dishwasher	Yes / Yes	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	Yes / Yes	\$0	
Washer / Dryer: In Unit	Yes	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	No	\$25	No	\$25	
Washer / Dryer: Hook-ups	Yes	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	
D. Site Equipment / Amenities		Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	Data	\$ Adj.	
Parking	Surface	Surface	\$0	Surface	\$0	Surface	\$0	Surface	\$0	
Multipurpose/Community Room	Yes	Yes	\$0	No	\$10	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	
Swimming Pool	No	Yes	(\$15)	No	\$0	Yes	(\$15)	Yes	\$0	
Recreation Areas	Yes	Yes	\$0	No	\$10	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	
Business/Computer Center	Yes	Yes	\$0	No	\$5	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	
Fitness Center	Yes	Yes	\$0	No	\$10	Yes	\$0	Yes	\$0	
E. Adjustments Recap		Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	
Total Number of Adjustments		3	4	6	3	4	3	4	2	
Sum of Adjustments B to D		\$76	(\$116)	\$60	(\$68)	\$100	(\$75)	\$100	(\$42)	
F. Total Summary										
Gross Total Adjustment		\$1	192	\$1	.28	\$17	5	\$14	12	
Net Total Adjustment		(\$	40)	(\$	58)	\$25		\$5	8	
G. Adjusted And Achievable Ren	1ts	Adj	Rent	Adj.	Rent	Adj. R	ent	Adj. I	Rent	
Adjusted Rent					.287	\$1,2		\$1,252		
% of Effective Rent		-	6.9%	. ,	.4%	102.0		104.9%		
Estimated Market Rent	\$1,259	l i				u				
Rent Advantage \$	\$19									
Rent Advantage %	1.5%									
	1.0/0	1								



Table 37 Rent Advantage Summary, Estimated Market Rent

	Two Bedroom
30% AMI Units	Units
Subject Rent	\$464
Estimated Market Rent	1 7 = =
Rent Advantage (\$)	\$795
Rent Advantage (%)	63.1%
Units	10
Two Bedroor	
60% AMI Units	Units
Subject Rent	\$1,028
Estimated Market Rent	\$1,259
Rent Advantage (\$)	\$231
Rent Advantage (%)	18.3%
Units	75
	Two Bedroom
80% AMI Units	Units
Subject Rent	\$1,240
Estimated Market Rent	\$1,259
Rent Advantage (\$)	\$19
Rent Advantage (%)	1.5%
Units	15
Project Total	20.3%



9. FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

A. Key Findings

Based on the preceding review of the subject project and demographic and competitive housing trends in the Dunbar Place Market Area, RPRG offers the following key findings:

1. Site and Neighborhood Analysis

The site is in an established mixed-use setting in northwest Rock Hill near Winthrop University and only one mile from downtown.

- Residential uses are common surrounding the site including single-family detached homes and multi-family communities. In total, five multi-family rental communities are within one mile of the site including three LIHTC communities and two market rate properties. Several student housing communities serving nearby Winthrop University are also near the site.
- The subject site is convenient to multiple transportation arteries including Constitution Boulevard, Main Street, and South Cherry Road, from which most community amenities are easily accessible.
- The subject location is competitive with existing multi-family communities in the market area including several LIHTC and market rate communities and has excellent visibility and accessibility from Constitution Boulevard.
- RPRG did not identify any land uses that would negatively impact the proposed development's viability in the marketplace.

2. Economic Context

York County's economy has performed well over the past nine years with strong At-Place Employment Growth and a consistently declining unemployment rate that reached a nine-year low in 2019. While the COVID-19 pandemic impacted the county's economy in 2020, preliminary economic data suggests the county has been able to recover as well or better than the nation to date.

- The county's most recent annual average unemployment rate of 2.8 percent is well below the county's recession-era peak of 12.1 percent in 2010 and is the lowest level in at least nine years. The county's average annual unemployment rate has decreased in each of the past nine years with a significant increase in employed residents.
- The county's unemployment rate has been comparable to the state and well below the nation over the past three years. While the county's unemployment rate spiked to 12.5 percent in May 2020 reflecting the impact of COVID-19 related business closures, it has recovered well to 4.1 percent in November. The county's most recent unemployment rate is comparable to the state and well be the national rate.
- York County has added 27,481 net new jobs (37.7 percent) past nine years with above average growth in each of the last six years.
- Trade-Transportation-Utilities is York County's largest economic sector, accounting for 21.6 percent of all jobs compared to 18.5 percent nationally; however, the county has a diversified job base with six moderately-sized sectors accounting for at last ten percent of total employment. Relative to the nation, the county has a much higher percentage of jobs in Financial Activities and Manufacturing and a much lower percentage of jobs in Education-Health.



• Many economic expansions in the county were announced in 2019 and early 2020 prior to the start of the pandemic and through 2020 the county has only had one major business closure or layoff announcement on the states WARN list.

3. Population and Household Trends

The Dunbar Place Market Area had strong population and household growth between 2000 and 2010 census counts, which slowed somewhat over the past 11 years but is projected to accelerate over the next two years.

- The market area's net growth from 2000 to 2010 was 22.6 percent for population and 27.9 percent for households. The market area's average annual growth was 1,409 people (2.1 percent) and 656 households (2.5 percent) over the decade. By comparison, York County increased at average annual rates of 3.2 percent for population and 3.5 percent for households.
- Growth rates slowed in the market area over the past 11 years but remained strong with average annual growth of 1,169 people (1.4 percent) and 518 households (1.6 percent) from 2010 to 2021. The county's rate of annual growth remained above the market area at 2.3 percent for population and 2.4 percent for households.
- The market area is projected to reach 92,619 people and 37,183 households by 2023 with annual growth of 1,712 people (1.9 percent) and 715 households (2.0 percent) from 2021 to 2023. York County is projected to continue to outpace the market area, but with a smaller disparity; the county's average annual growth is projected at 2.1 percent for population and 2.2 percent for households.

4. Demographic Analysis

The demographics of the Dunbar Place Market Area reflect an established population with a mix of household types, higher renter percentage, and lower median income than York County.

- The median age of the population is 34 in the Dunbar Place Market Area and 38 in York County; the market area's younger population is likely influenced in part by the presence of Winthrop University, which increases the percentage of Young Adults age 20 to 34. Adults age 35-61 comprise the largest percentage of each area's population at 32.2 percent in the market area and 35.5 percent in the county.
- Multi-person households without children were the most common household type in the market area (37.5 percent) and county (39.7 percent). Households with children were also less common in the Dunbar Place Market Area at 32.9 percent compared to 36.8 percent in the county. Conversely, the market area had a much higher percentage of single persons than the county (29.5 percent versus 23.5 percent).
- The 2021 renter percentage of 42.5 percent in the Dunbar Place Market Area is much higher than the county's renter percentage of 27.1 percent. The market area has added an average of 178 renter households per year over the past 11 years, equal to 34.4 percent of the market area's net household growth.
- Esri projects renter households will account for 38.5 percent of net household growth over the next two years, which appears reasonable based on past trends and the current development activity.
- Young working age households age 25 to 44 account for roughly 44 percent of all renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area and York County. Just over one quarter of renter householders are older adults age 45-64 in the market area while 13.9 percent are ages 65+ and 15.6 percent are under the age of 25.



- Roughly 64 percent of renter households in the Dunbar Place Market Area had one or two people including 36.7 percent with one person as of the 2010 Census. Roughly 27 percent of renter households had three or four people and 8.7 percent had 5+ people.
- Esri estimates that the current median income for the Dunbar Place Market Area of \$49,119 is \$18,851 or 27.7 percent lower than York County's median income of \$67,971.
- Median incomes by tenure in the Dunbar Place Market Area as of 2021 are \$33,106 among renters and \$65,686 among owner households. The market area has a high percentage (51.8 percent) of low- and moderate-income renters earning from \$25,000 to \$74,999, the approximate income target for the subject property.

5. Competitive Housing Analysis

The multi-family rental housing stock is performing well across all segments in Dunbar Place Market Area. RPRG surveyed 28 multi-family rental communities including 24 market rate communities and four comparable Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) communities.

- The average year built across all surveyed communities is 2004 with the four LIHTC communities somewhat newer with an average year built of 2009; however, no general occupancy LIHTC community have been constructed in the market area since 2011.
- The surveyed communities range from 15 to 368 units for an average of 153 units per community. LIHTC communities are much smaller on average at 50 units per community; all four LIHTC communities have 39 to 72 units.
- The 28 surveyed rental communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area offer a combined 4,270 units of which 71 or 1.7 percent were reported vacant. LIHTC communities reported six of 201 units vacanct for a rate of 3.0 percent. All surveyed rental communities reported individual vacancy rates of 5.1 percent or lower.
- Average effective rents among the surveyed communities:
 - **One-bedroom** units at \$975 for 724 square feet or \$1.35 per square foot.
 - **Two-bedroom** units at \$1,081 for 1,052 square feet or \$1.03 per square foot.
 - **Three-bedroom** units at \$1,195 for 1,275 square feet or \$0.94 per square foot.

The overall averages include a mix of market rate and LIHTC units at 50 percent and 60 percent AMI. LIHTC communities are among the lowest priced in the market area with only six older market rate communities with rents comparable to LIHTC rents. The highest priced LIHTC units in the market area are \$750 for 60 percent one-bedroom units (Cotton Mill Village), \$955 for 60 percent two-bedroom units (Rock Pointe), and \$1,105 for 60 percent three-bedroom units (Rock Pointe).

- According to our adjustment calculations, the estimated market rent for the two-bedroom units at Dunbar Place is \$1,259. The proposed 30 percent and 60 percent rents have rent advantages of 63.1 percent and 18.3 percent, respectively. The proposed 80 percent rents have a rent advantage of 1.5 percent, which is acceptable as 80 percent units target moderate income households and compete with some market rate rental communities. Eighty percent units are not necessarily expected to have a rent advantage but are expected to be comparable to or below the estimate of market rent. The overall weighted average rent advantage for the project is 20.3 percent.
- Only one LIHTC community is currently in the pipeline within the market area; however, it is restricted to households with householders age 55+ and is not comparable to the subject property. One additional tax-exempt bond property with 80 percent units is also proposed.



Four other pipeline projects in various stages of development are also in the market area but are either age restricted or are market rate, thus will not directly compete with the subject property.

B. Product Evaluation

Considered in the context of the competitive environment and proposed product to be developed, the relative position of Dunbar Place is as follows:

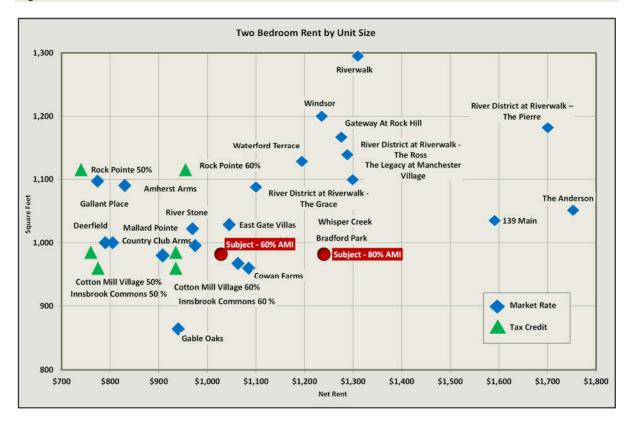
- **Site:** The subject site is in an established neighborhood surrounded by a mixture of residential, commercial, and institutional uses and is acceptable for an affordable rental housing development targeting low to moderate-income renter households. The site is near major transportation arteries, employers, and neighborhood amenities. The existing LIHTC communities have a comparable location to the site.
- Unit Distribution: The proposed unit mix at Dunbar Place includes 100 two-bedroom units targeting households at 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent of the Area Median Income. Two-bedroom units are the most common unit type offered in the market area and accounted for 55.9 percent of surveyed units reporting unit distributions. Two-bedroom units will also suit the market area's demographics as 80.1 percent of all renter households in the market area contained 1-3 people as of the 2010 Census. As the subject property will target three difference income levels, the proposed units will target a wide range of renter households in the market area. The proposed unit mix is acceptable and will be well received by the target market of low and moderate-income renter households.
- Unit Size: The proposed two bedroom units will have 982 gross heated unit square feet. This proposed unit size is comparable to two-bedroom units at existing LIHTC communities and many market rate properties in the market area; the proposed unit size is slightly smaller than the overall average in the market area but appropriate based on the proposed rents.
- Unit Features: Dunbar Place's unit features will be comparable to or superior to all LIHTC communities; the newest and highest priced market rate communities offer more extensive unit features and finishes. The subject property will offer fully equipped kitchens with dishwasher, garbage disposal, and microwave, carpeted bedrooms with LVT in living areas, and a washer and dryer in each unit. The subject property will be only LIHTC community in the market area to include a washer and dryer in each unit. The proposed unit features and finishes are appropriate for the intended target markets.
- **Community Amenities**: Dunbar Place will offer a clubhouse with leasing office, community room, fitness center, library, and computer center. It will not offer any outdoor amenities; however, the community will offer a mid-rise design with elevator access which is only found at higher priced market rate communities in the market area. These amenities will be competitive in the market both among existing LIHTC communities and among many more moderately priced market rate communities.
- **Marketability:** Dunbar Place will offer a new and attractive mid-rise rental community that will be competitively positioned in the market. The newly constructed units will target a wide range of price points and will be highly appealing to low and moderate-income renters.

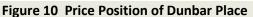
C. Price Position

The proposed 30 percent two-bedroom rent will be the lowest offered in the market area by far and is not shown on Figure 10 for purposes of scale. The proposed 60 percent rent is positioned in the middle of the market, roughly \$78 higher than the highest 60 percent units at existing LIHTC communities in the market area but well below most market rate communities and reasonable given



the higher quality product proposed. The proposed 80 percent rent will be positioned among the upper half of surveyed rental communities, similar to the most comparable market rate rental communities in the market area and well below the top of the market. All proposed rents are reasonable based on the product to be constructed and current market conditions.





D. Absorption Estimate

Three market rate rental communities have leased-up in the market area within the past four years with the most recent one reaching stabilization in early 2020. Average absorption rates varied significantly from 5.7 units per month to 41.0 units per month; however, the property reporting the slowest absorption rate was a smaller townhome project that leased units as they completed construction. As a result, we believe their absorption rate is artificially low due to delays in construction and is not a true reflection of market conditions. No general occupancy LIHTC properties have entered the market since 2011. In addition to the experiences of existing communities, the projected absorption rate of the subject property is based on a variety of other market factors, including the following:

- Rental market conditions are very tight with aggregate vacancy rates of 1.7 percent among all surveyed communities including 3.0 percent among LIHTC communities.
- Annual household growth is projected to increase to 715 households over the next two years; renter households are projected to account for 38.5 percent of the market area's net household growth during this period.
- The proposed product will be competitive in the market area with rents comparable to existing LIHTC communities and many lower priced market rate communities while offering a superior product. The proposed 30 percent and 60 percent rents have significant advantages



relative to the estimate of market rent and the proposed 80 percent rent is below the estimate of market rent.

• Acceptable capture rates based on affordability and LIHTC demand methodology.

Based on the factors noted above, we estimate the subject property will lease at an average monthly rate of 14 units per month. At this rate, the subject property will reach stabilization within roughly six to seven months.

E. Impact on Existing Market

Given the renter household growth projected for the Dunbar Place Market Area, strong LIHTC rental market conditions, small size of the community, and limited comparable affordable rental options in the market, we do not believe the construction of the 100 units at Dunbar Place will have a negative impact on existing communities in the Dunbar Place Market Area including those with tax credits.

F. Final Conclusion and Recommendation

The proposed Dunbar Place will be well received in the market area. The market has had limited new construction of affordable units over the past decade with most affordable communities offering basic products. The subject property will offer a new affordable mid-rise housing community with enhanced unit features and community amenities at rents that will be competitive in the market. The market area is projected to added significant renter households over the next two years and has a deep pool of income qualified renter households.

Although overall housing demand may decrease in the near term related to COVID-19, the propensity to rent is expected to increase over the next year. All units at the subject property will be affordable to households earning at or below 30 percent, 60 percent, and 80 percent AMI; demand for affordable housing is expected to increase with potential economic losses.

We recommend proceeding with the project as proposed.

Michael Riley Senior Analyst

Tad Scepaniak Managing Principal



10.APPENDIX 1 UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

In conducting the analysis, we will make the following assumptions, except as otherwise noted in our report:

1. There are no zoning, building, safety, environmental or other federal, state or local laws, regulations or codes which would prohibit or impair the development, marketing or operation of the subject project in the manner contemplated in our report, and the subject project will be developed, marketed, and operated in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations and codes.

2. No material changes will occur in (a) any federal, state or local law, regulation or code (including, without limitation, the Internal Revenue Code) affecting the subject project, or (b) any federal, state or local grant, financing or other program which is to be utilized in connection with the subject project.

3. The local, national, and international economies will not deteriorate, and there will be no significant changes in interest rates or in rates of inflation or deflation.

4. The subject project will be served by adequate transportation, utilities, and governmental facilities.

5. The subject project will not be subjected to any war, energy crisis, embargo, strike, earthquake, flood, fire or other casualty or act of God.

6. The subject project will be on the market at the time and with the product anticipated in our report, and at the price position specified in our report.

7. The subject project will be developed, marketed, and operated in a highly professional manner.

8. No projects will be developed which will be in competition with the subject project, except as set forth in our report.

9. There are neither existing judgments nor any pending or threatened litigation, which could hinder the development, marketing, or operation of the subject project.



The analysis will be subject to the following limiting conditions, except as otherwise noted in our report:

1. The analysis contained in this report necessarily incorporates numerous estimates and assumptions with respect to property performance, general and local business and economic conditions, the absence of material changes in the competitive environment and other matters. Some estimates or assumptions, however, inevitably will not materialize, and unanticipated events and circumstances may occur; therefore, actual results achieved during the period covered by our analysis will vary from our estimates and the variations may be material.

2. Our absorption estimates are based on the assumption that the product recommendations set forth in our report will be followed without material deviation.

3. All estimates of future dollar amounts are based on the current value of the dollar, without any allowance for inflation or deflation.

4. We have no responsibility for considerations requiring expertise in other fields. Such considerations include, but are not limited to, legal matters, environmental matters, architectural matters, geologic considerations, such as soils and seismic stability, and civil, mechanical, electrical, structural, and other engineering matters.

5. Information, estimates and opinions contained in or referred to in our report, which we have obtained from sources outside of this office, are assumed to be reliable and have not been independently verified.

6. The conclusions and recommendations in our report are subject to these Underlying Assumptions and Limiting Conditions and to any additional assumptions or conditions set forth in the body of our report.



11.APPENDIX 2 NCHMA CHECKLIST

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1	Executive Summary	i	
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2	Scope of Work	7	
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43	Statement of qualifications	Appendix		
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12.APPENDIX 3 ANALYST RESUMES

TAD SCEPANIAK Managing Principal

Tad Scepaniak assumed the role of Real Property Research Group's Managing Principal in November 2017 following more than 15 years with the firm. Tad has extensive experience conducting market feasibility studies on a wide range of residential and mixed-use developments for developers, lenders, and government entities. Tad directs the firm's research and production of feasibility studies including large-scale housing assessments to detailed reports for a specific project on a specific site. He has extensive experience analyzing affordable rental communities developed under the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) program and market-rate apartments developed under the HUD 221(d)(4) program and conventional financing. Tad is the key contact for research contracts many state housing finance agencies, including several that commission market studies for LIHTC applications.

Tad is Immediate Past Chair of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) and previously served as National Chair and Co-Chair of Standards Committee. He has taken a lead role in the development of the organization's Standard Definitions and Recommended Market Study Content, and he has authored and co-authored white papers on market areas, derivation of market rents, and selection of comparable properties. Tad is also a founding member of the Atlanta chapter of the Lambda Alpha Land Economics Society.

Areas of Concentration:

- Low Income Tax Credit Rental Housing: Mr. Scepaniak has worked extensively with the Low-Income Tax Credit program throughout the United States, with special emphasis on the Southeast and Mid-Atlantic regions.
- <u>Senior Housing</u>: Mr. Scepaniak has conducted feasibility analysis for a variety of senior oriented rental housing. The majority of this work has been under the Low-Income Tax Credit program; however, his experience includes assisted living facilities and market rate senior rental communities.
- <u>Market Rate Rental Housing</u>: Mr. Scepaniak has conducted various projects for developers of market rate rental housing. The studies produced for these developers are generally used to determine the rental housing needs of a specific submarket and to obtain financing.
- <u>Public Housing Authority Consultation</u>: Tad has worked with Housing Authorities throughout the United States to document trends rental and for sale housing market trends to better understand redevelopment opportunities. He has completed studies examining development opportunities for housing authorities through the Choice Neighborhood Initiative or other programs in Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas, and Tennessee.

Education:

Bachelor of Science – Marketing; Berry College – Rome, Georgia



ROBERT M. LEFENFELD Founding Principal

Mr. Lefenfeld, Founding Principal of the firm, with over 30 years of experience in the field of residential market research. Before founding Real Property Research Group in 2001, Bob served as an officer of research subsidiaries of Reznick Fedder & Silverman and Legg Mason. Between 1998 and 2001, Bob was Managing Director of RF&S Realty Advisors, conducting residential market studies throughout the United States. From 1987 to 1995, Bob served as Senior Vice President of Legg Mason Realty Group, managing the firm's consulting practice and serving as publisher of a Mid-Atlantic residential data service, Housing Market Profiles. Prior to joining Legg Mason, Bob spent ten years with the Baltimore Metropolitan Council as a housing economist. Bob also served as Research Director for Regency Homes between 1995 and 1998, analyzing markets throughout the Eastern United States and evaluating the company's active building operation.

Bob provides input and guidance for the completion of the firm's research and analysis products. He combines extensive experience in the real estate industry with capabilities in database development and information management. Over the years, he has developed a series of information products and proprietary databases serving real estate professionals.

Bob has lectured and written extensively about residential real estate market analysis. Bob has created and teaches the market study module for the MBA HUD Underwriting course and has served as an adjunct professor for the Graduate Programs in Real Estate Development, School of Architecture, Planning and Preservation, University of Maryland College Park. He is the past National Chair of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) and currently chairs its FHA Committee. **Areas of Concentration:**

- <u>Strategic Assessments</u>: Mr. Lefenfeld has conducted numerous corridor analyses throughout the United States to assist building and real estate companies in evaluating development opportunities. Such analyses document demographic, economic, competitive, and proposed development activity by submarket and discuss opportunities for development.
- <u>Feasibility Analysis</u>: Mr. Lefenfeld has conducted feasibility studies for various types of residential developments for builders and developers. Subjects for these analyses have included for-sale single-family and townhouse developments, age-restricted rental and for-sale developments, large multi-product PUDs, urban renovations and continuing care facilities for the elderly.
- <u>Information Products</u>: Bob has developed a series of proprietary databases to assist clients in monitoring growth trends. Subjects of these databases have included for sale housing, pipeline information, and rental communities.

Education:

Master of Urban and Regional Planning; The George Washington University. Bachelor of Arts - Political Science; Northeastern University.



MICHAEL RILEY SENIOR ANALYST

Michael Riley entered the field of Real Estate Market Research in 2006, joining Real Property Research Group's (RPRG) Atlanta office as a Research Associate upon college graduation. During Michael's time as a Research Associate, he gathered economic, demographic, and competitive data for market feasibility analyses and other consulting projects completed by the firm. Since 2007, Michael has served as an Analyst for RPRG, conducting a variety of market analyses for affordable and market rate rental housing communities throughout the United States. In total, Michael has conducted work in eleven states and the District of Columbia with concentrations in the Southeast and Midwest regions.

Areas of Concentration:

- Low Income Housing Tax Credit Rental Housing Michael has worked extensively with the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit program, evaluating general occupancy, senior oriented, and special needs developments for State allocating agencies, lenders, and developers. His work with the LIHTC program has spanned a wide range of project types, including newly constructed communities, adaptive reuses, and rehabilitations. Michael also has extensive experience analyzing multiple subsidy projects, such as those that contain rental assistance through the HUD Section 8/202 and USDA Section 515 programs.
- <u>Market Rate Rental Housing</u> Michael has analyzed various projects for lenders and developers of market rate rental housing including those compliant with HUD MAP guidelines under the FHA 221(d)(4) program. The market rate studies produced are often used to determine the rental housing needs of a specific submarket and to obtain financing.
- In addition to market analysis responsibilities, Michael has also assisted in the development of research tools for the organization, including a rent comparability table incorporated in many RPRG analyses.

Education:

Bachelor of Business Administration – Finance; University of Georgia, Athens, GA

13.APPENDIX 4 ANALYST CERTIFICATIONS

I affirm that I have made a physical inspection of the market and surrounding area and the information obtained in the field has been used to determine the need and demand for LIHTC units. I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in the denial of further participation in the South Carolina State Housing Finance & Development Authority's programs. I also affirm that I have no financial interest in the project or current business relationship with the ownership entity and my compensation is not contingent on any project being funded. This report was written according to the SCSHFDA's market study requirements. The information included is accurate and can be relied upon by SCSHFDA to present a true assessment of the low-income housing rental market.

January 11, 2021

Date

Michael Riley Senior Analyst Real Property Research Group, Inc.

January 11, 2021

Date

Tad Scepaniak Managing Principal Real Property Research Group, Inc.

Warning: Title 18 U.S.C. 1001, provides in part that whoever knowingly and willfully makes or uses a document containing any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or entry, in any manner in the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States, shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than five years or both.





14.APPENDIX 5 RENTAL COMMUNITY PROFILES

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2016

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

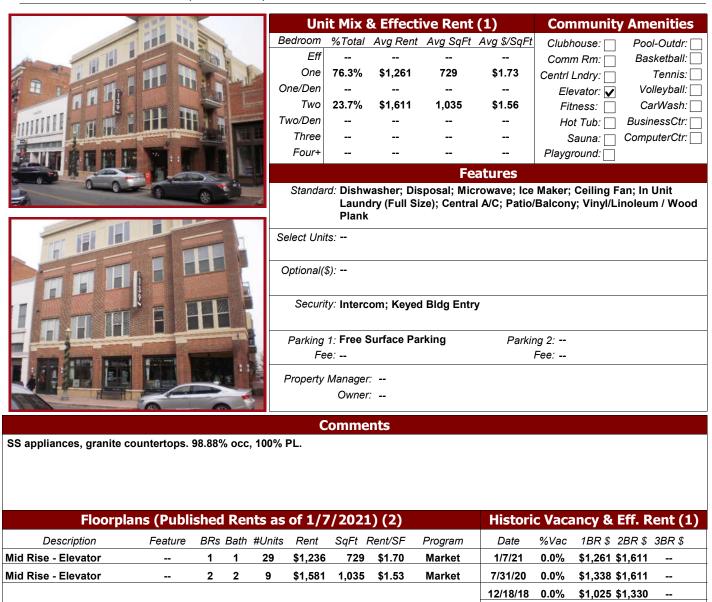
Structure Type: Mid Rise

139 E Main St Rock Hill,SC 29730

ROCK HIII, SC

139 Main

38 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



39	Ма	ın		

1

(1) Effective Rent is Published Rent, net of concessions and assumes that water, sewer and trash is included in rent (2) Published Rent is rent as quoted by management.

Adjustments to Rent

Electricity:

Heat Fuel: Electric Cooking: Wtr/Swr:

Trash:

Incentives: None

Utilities in Rent:

Heat: Hot Water:

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Amherst Arms

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 1999

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: Garden/TH

1818 Bagwell Cir.

Rock Hill,SC 29732

47 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Built in phases from 1987 to 1999

Townhouses are newer than the garden style. THs have gas heat.

FIOOI	olans (Publi	snec	Re	nts as	OT 1//	72021	.) (2)		Histori	c vaca	ancy &	ETT. K	
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt F	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Townhouse		2	2	23	\$825	1,250	\$.66	Market	1/7/21	0.0%		\$794	
Garden		2	2	24	\$725	950	\$.76	Market	7/31/20	0.0%		\$769	
									12/18/18	0.0%		\$769	
									10/16/14	0.0%			
									A	diustr	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									Incentives: None				
											Heat Fu	el: Elec	
									None	Rent:	Heat Fu Cookin		

Bradford Park

417 Bushmill Dr. Rock Hill,SC 29730

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2007

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: Garden

280 Units 0.7% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Un	it Mix 8	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community	Amenities
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🗸	Pool-Outdr:
Eff					Comm Rm: 🗸	Basketball:
One	35.4%	\$1,008	600	\$1.68	Centrl Lndry: 🗸	Tennis:
One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
Two	47.5%	\$1,183	1,000	\$1.18	Fitness: 🗸	CarWash:
Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
Three	17.1%	\$1,360	1,335	\$1.02	Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
Four+					Playground: 🗸	
			Fe	atures		
Standa		•	•	rowave; Ice al A/C: Patio	Maker; Ceiling F Balcony	an; In Unit



i catales	
Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Microwave; Ice Maker; Ceiling Fan; In Unit Laundry (Hook-ups); Central A/C; Patio/Balcony	
Select Units:	
Optional(\$):	
Security:	

Parking 2: --

Fee: --

Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Fee: --

Property Manager: Tribute Properties

Owner: --

Comments

Vacant: 1 1-bed and 1 2-bed

Community also has a dog park.

Floorp	lans (Publi	ishec	l Re	nts as	of 1/7	<mark>/202</mark> 1	L) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. I	Rent (1
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		1	1	99	\$983	600	\$1.64	Market	1/7/21	0.7%	\$1,008	\$1,183	\$1,360
Garden		2	2	133	\$1,153	1,000	\$1.15	Market	7/31/20		\$940	\$1,110	\$1,360
Garden		3	2	48	\$1,325	1,335	\$.99	Market	12/16/16	5.4%	\$805	\$945	\$1,095
									10/22/14	0.7%			
											ments	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Pent:	Heat Fu		tric
									Hea Hot Wata		Cookin Electricit		Vtr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	·. 🗌 🛛	Electricit	.y	Trash:
Bradford Park												SC0	91-02054

Bradford Park

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 2019

Structure Type: 2-Story Townhouse

Chandler Commons

332 Voldemort St.

Rock Hill,SC 29732

52 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Comments

Marble and granit CT, SS appl, tile backspalsh. Dog park, access to Chandler Commons commercial area.

Started leasing June 2019, bldgs were rolling delivery, fully leased by March 2020.

Outdoor storage.

Floorplan	ns (Publi	ished	l Rer	nts as	of 1/7	/202	1) (2)		Histori	ic Vac	cancy &	Eff.	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	: 1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Townhouse		3	2.5	52	\$1,655	1,800	\$.92	Market	1/7/21	0.0%			\$1,690
									7/31/20	5.8%			\$1,690
									A	djust	tments	to Re	ent
									Incentives	:			
									None				
									Utilities in l	Rent:	Heat Fu	e/: Elec	ctric
									Hea		Cooking		Ntr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	er:	Electricit	y:	Trash:
Chandler Commons									*			SC0	91-034491

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Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2007

CommunityType: LIHTC - General

Structure Type: Townhouse

Cherry Laurel

129 Hardin St.

Rock Hill,SC

42 Units

0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021

Unit Mix & Effective Rent (1) **Community Amenities** Bedroom %Total Avg Rent Avg SqFt Avg \$/SqFt Pool-Outdr: Clubhouse: Eff Basketball: Comm Rm: -------Tennis: One -----Centrl Lndry: 🗸 One/Den ---Volleyball: --------Elevator: Two Fitness: ----------CarWash: Two/Den BusinessCtr: Hot Tub: Three 100.0% \$910 1,180 \$0.77 ComputerCtr: Sauna: 🗌 Four+ ---Playground: ---Features Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Microwave; Ice Maker; Ceiling Fan; In Unit Laundry (Hook-ups); Central A/C; Patio/Balcony Select Units: --Optional(\$): --Security: --Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Parking 2: --Fee: --Fee: --Property Manager: --Owner: --Comments 50% & 60% AMI rents are the same Floorplans (Published Rents as of 1/13/2021) (2) Historic Vacancy & Eff. Rent (1)

	_										_		
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR S	\$ 3BR \$
Garden/TH		3	2.5	42	\$875	1,180	\$.74	LIHTC	1/13/21	0.0%			\$910
									12/16/16	2.4%			\$729
									3/4/13	2.4%			
									2/2/12	0.0%			
									A	djust	ments	to R	ent
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Ele	ctric
									Hea	it: 🗌	Cooking	g:	Wtr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r:	Electricit	y:	Trash:
Cherry Laurel												SC	091-016380

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Multifamily Community Profile

CommunityType: LIHTC - General

Parking 2: --

Fee: --

Structure Type: Garden

Cotton Mill Village

615 W Main St.

Rock Hill,SC

39 Units

5.1% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021



as of 1/13/	2021					Opened in 2011
Un	it Mix a	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community	Amenities
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🗸	Pool-Outdr:
Eff					Comm Rm: 🗸	Basketball:
One	43.6%	\$730	750	\$0.97	Centrl Lndry: 🗸	Tennis:
One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
Two	10.3%	\$915	960	\$0.95	Fitness:	CarWash:
Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
Three	46.2%	\$1,006	1,200	\$0.84	Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
Four+					Playground: 🗸	
			Fe	atures		
Standa		/asher; Dis dry (Hook-ւ	•	•	Maker; Ceiling F	an; In Unit
Select Uni	its:					
Optional((\$):					



Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Fee: --Property Manager: --

Owner: --

Comments

Leased up in one month - Opened Feb 2011 and was leased up by Mar 2011

Vacancy: 1 1-bed unit and 1 3-bed unit.

Floorpl	ans (Publis	shed	Ren	its as o	of 1/13	3/202	21) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	incy &	Eff. I	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		1	1	5	\$620	750	\$.83	LIHTC/ 50%	1/13/21	5.1%	\$730	\$915	\$1,006
Garden		1	1	12	\$740	750	\$.99	LIHTC/ 60%	12/16/16	0.0%	\$547	\$669	\$803
Garden		2	2	1	\$765	960	\$.80	LIHTC/ 50%	3/4/13	5.1%			
Garden		2	2	3	\$925	960	\$.96	LIHTC/ 60%	2/2/12	0.0%			
Garden		3	2	5	\$830	1,200	\$.69	LIHTC/ 50%					
Garden		3	2	13	\$1,025	1,200	\$.85	LIHTC/ 60%					
									A	djustr	nents	to Re	ent
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in F	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elec	tric
									Hea	t: 🗌	Cookin	g: 🗌 V	Ntr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r: 🗌 E	lectricit	y:	Trash:
Cotton Mill Village									1			SC0	91-016381

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Country Club Arms

Multifamily Community Profile

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

1775 Cedar Post Ln. Rock Hill,SC 29730

80 Units 2.5% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/8/2021 Structure Type: Townhouse Last Major Rehab in 2016 Opened in 1975

	Un	it Mix a	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community	Amenities
ACK YOK	Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🗸	Pool-Outdr: 🗸
	Eff					Comm Rm:	Basketball:
	One					Centrl Lndry:	Tennis:
	One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
Based Doracle Contraction	Two	76.3%	\$928	980	\$0.95	Fitness:	CarWash:
	Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
	Three	23.8%	\$1,053	1,150	\$0.92	Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
	Four+					Playground: 🗸	
				Fe	atures		
inter the	Standa		vasher; Cei ⁄Balcony; V			dry (Hook-ups); C	entral A/C;
	Select Uni	its:					
	Optional(\$): 					
	Securi	'ty:					
	-		Surface Par	rking		ng 2:	
	Fe	e:				Fee:	
	Property	Manager Owner	<pre>% Friedlam %</pre>	partners			
	C	Comme	nts				

Remodeling as vacant.

Some units have been remodeled. New mgt. made improvements to the property. Dog park on site.

Vacancy: 1 2-bed and 1 3-bed

Floorp	lans (Publi	isheo	d Re	nts as	of 1/8	/2021) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	incy &	Eff. F	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt F	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Townhouse		2	1.5	61	\$925	980	\$.94	Market	1/8/21	2.5%		\$928	\$1,053
Townhouse		3	1.5	19	\$1,045	1,150	\$.91	Market	12/16/16	2.5%		\$772	\$878
									10/20/14	0.0%			
									3/12/12	12.5%			
									A	djustr	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives				
									\$200 off f	irst mor	ith		
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	e/: Elec	tric
										it:	Cookin		vtr/Swr:⊺
									Hot Wate		Electricit		Trash:
Country Club Arms													91-01664

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Cowan Farms

1310 Cypress Point Drive

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2002

CommunityType: Market Rate - General Structure Type: 2-Story Garden

Rock Hill,SC 29730

248 Units 1.2% Vacant (3 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Laminate CT, white appl.

Floorp	lans (Publi	ishec	Re	nts as	of 1/7	/2021	L) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy 8	Eff. I	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		1	1	104	\$950	750	\$1.27	Market	1/7/21	1.2%	\$965	\$1,105	5 \$1,414
Garden		2	2	104	\$1,085	960	\$1.13	Market	7/31/20		\$935	\$1,070	\$1,350
Garden		3	2	40	\$1,389	1,186	\$1.17	Market	12/19/16		\$780	\$890	\$1,080
									10/20/14	4.8%			
									Α	djust	ments	to Re	ent
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in F	Dant.	Heat Fu		tric
									Hea		Cookin	J 🗆	Vtr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r: E	Electrici	ty:	Trash:
Cowan Farms												SC0	91-01859

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Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 1989

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 2-Story Garden

2067 McGee Rd. Rock Hill,SC

Deerfield

144 Units 1.4% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Un	it Mix 8	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community	/ Amenities
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse:	Pool-Outdr: 🗸
Eff					Comm Rm:	Basketball:
One					Centrl Lndry:	Tennis:
One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
Two	100.0%	\$810	1,000	\$0.81	Fitness:	CarWash:
Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
Three					Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
Four+					Playground:	
			Fe	atures		
Standa		vasher; Dis Patio/Balco	•	ling Fan; In	Unit Laundry (Ho	ok-ups); Central
Select Uni	its:					
Optional(\$):					
Securi	ity:					
Parking	1: Free S	Surface Pa	rking	Parkir	ng 2:	
Fe	e:				Fee:	

Property Manager: Power Properties

Owner: --

Comments

Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Barden		2	2	144	\$800	1,000) \$.80	Market	1/7/21	1.4%		\$810	
									7/31/20	4.9%		\$785	
									12/16/16	4.9%		\$609	
									2/18/13				
									A	djustr	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elec	tric
									Hea	4 .	0		/tr/Swr:
									пеа		Cookin	יא ו מי	rr/Swr:

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: Mix

375 E. Baskins Rd.

Rock Hill,SC 29730

65 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021

	Un	it Mix 8	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community	y Amenities
A CARLER AND	Bedroom				Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🗌	Pool-Outdr:
	Eff					Comm Rm:	Basketball:
	One					Centrl Lndry:	Tennis:
	One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
	Two		\$1,065	1,029	\$1.04	Fitness:	CarWash:
	Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
	Three					Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
	Four+					Playground: 🗸	
				Fe	atures		
	Standa		vasher; Cei Balcony; C		n Unit Laund	dry (Hook-ups); C	Central A/C;
	Select Uni	its:					
	Optional(\$):					
	Securi	ity: Fence	•				
	Parking	1: Free S	Surface Pa	rking	Parkin	ng 2:	
	Fe	e:				Fee:	
	Property	Manager	:				
		Owner					
	C	Comme	nts				
Basic cable included in rent. Most units have electri	c heat, but	a couple	of the old	er units ha	ve gas heat.		

Mgt could not provide breakdown of # of units by floor plan.

Floorp	lans (Publi	shea	Re	nts as	of 1/7	/202	1) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy 8	Eff. R	lent (1
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Townhouse		2	1.5		\$1,075	1,132	\$.95	Market	1/7/21	0.0%		\$1,065	
Single story		2	1.5		\$1,015	925	\$1.10	Market	8/4/20	0.0%		\$1,003	
									12/18/18	0.0%		\$916	
									10/20/14	0.0%			
									A	djusti	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Dont:	Heat Ei	iel: Elec	8 Gas
									Hea		Cookin	J 🗆	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Wate		Electrici	ty:	Trash:
East Gate Villas												SC09	91-02054

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(1) Effective Rent is Published Rent, net of concessions and assumes that water, sewer and trash is included in rent (2) Published Rent is rent as quoted by management.

East Gate Villas

Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 1974

Structure Type: Garden/TH

Estates at Rock Hill

2400 Celanese Rd.

Rock Hill,SC 29732

267 Units

Occupancy data not currently available



Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Central A/C; Patio/Balcony



Select Units: Ice Maker; Ceili	ng Fan; In Unit Laundry; Fireplace; HighCeilings;
Storage	

Parking 2: --

Fee: --

Optional(\$): --

Security: --

Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Fee: --

Property Manager: Friedlam Partners

Owner: --

Comments

Refused Occupancy.

Ph I- built 1976, sold & renovated 1999. Ph II built 1974, sold & renovated 1999. DVD Library.

Ph I FKA Quail Creek & Quail Ridge. Ph II FKA Carriage Hills. FKA: Carolina Crossing

Floorp	lans (Publi	ishe	d Re	nts as	of 1/8	3/202	1) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy 8	e Effi. I	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		1	1		\$942	686	\$1.37	Market	1/8/21		\$931	\$1,083	\$ \$1,326
Townhouse		2	1.5		\$1,127	1,051	\$1.07	Market	7/31/20		\$835	\$980	\$1,260
Garden		2	2		\$1,061	884	\$1.20	Market	10/22/14	0.0%			
Townhouse		3	1.5		\$1,337	1,320	\$1.01	Market	2/18/13	0.7%			
Garden		3	1.5		\$1,337	1,322	\$1.01	Market					
										djusti	ments	to Re	ent
									Incentives				
									\$250 off 1	lst mont	th rent		
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fi	uel: Elec	ctric
									Hea Hot Wate		Cookir Electrici		Ntr/Swr: Trash:
Estates at Rock Hill												SC0	91-016378

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Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 1996

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

752 Patriot Pkwy. Rock Hill,SC 29730

Gable Oaks

252 Units 1.2% Vacant (3 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Laminate CT, white appl

Vacancy: 2 studio and 1 2-bed.

Floorp	lans (Publi	shec	Re	nts as	of 1/7	/2021	L) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. F	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		Eff	1	21	\$700	336	\$2.08	Market	1/7/21	1.2%	\$790	\$960	\$1,060
Garden		1	1	63	\$765	520	\$1.47	Market	7/31/20	0.8%	\$790	\$960	\$1,060
Garden		2	2	120	\$930	864	\$1.08	Market	12/19/16	0.0%	\$640	\$785	\$890
Garden		3	2	48	\$1,025	1,080	\$.95	Market	10/16/14	0.0%			
											ments	to Re	ent
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elec	tric
									Hea	t: 🗆	Cookin	a. 🗌 🛛	Vtr/Swr:⊺
									Hot Wate		Electricit		Trash:
Gable Oaks									1			SC0	91-016384

Gable Oaks

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Gallant Place

2164 Montclair Dr.

Rock Hill,SC

80 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 1970

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 2-Story Garden/TH

Unit Mix & Effective Rent (1) **Community Amenities** Bedroom %Total Avg Rent Avg SqFt Avg \$/SqFt Pool-Outdr: 🗸 Clubhouse: Eff --Basketball: --------Comm Rm: 20.0% One \$750 680 \$1.10 Tennis: Centrl Lndry: 🗸 One/Den Volleyball: -----------Elevator: Two 80.0% \$850 1,090 \$0.78 Fitness: CarWash: 11 Two/Den BusinessCtr: -----------Hot Tub: Three -----ComputerCtr: Sauna: Four+ ------Playground: --Features Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Ceiling Fan; Central A/C; Patio/Balcony; Cable TV Select Units: --Optional(\$): --Security: --Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Parking 2: --Fee: --Fee: --Property Manager: --Owner: --Comments Cable included Floorplans (Published Rents as of 1/7/2021) (2) Historic Vacancy & Eff. Rent (1) Description Feature BRs Bath #Units Rent SqFt Rent/SF Date %Vac 1BR \$ 2BR \$ 3BR \$ Program 1/7/21 \$750 \$850 Garden \$750 680 \$1.10 Market 0.0% --1 1 16 ---2 1.5 64 \$850 1,090 \$.78 Market 3/4/13 0.0% Townhouse ----------2/2/12 2.5% --------**Adjustments to Rent** Incentives:

None

Utilities in Rent: Heat Fuel: Electric Heat: Cooking: Wtr/Swr: ✔ Hot Water: Electricity: Trash: ✔ SC091-016385

Gallant Place

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 2015

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

Gateway At Rock Hill

820 Sebring Dr.

Rock Hill,SC 29730

312 Units 3.8% Vacant (12 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021

Unit Mix & Effective Rent (1) **Community Amenities** Bedroom %Total Avg Rent Avg SqFt Avg \$/SqFt Pool-Outdr: 🗸 Clubhouse: 🗸 Eff Basketball: Comm Rm: 🗸 -------One ---\$1,050 784 \$1.34 Centrl Lndry: Tennis: One/Den Volleyball: --------Elevator: ---Two ---\$1,295 1,167 \$1.11 Fitness: 🗸 CarWash: Two/Den ---BusinessCtr: 🗸 ------Hot Tub: Three ---\$1,480 1,316 \$1.12 ComputerCtr: 🗸 Sauna: Four+ -----Playground: Features Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Microwave; Ice Maker; Ceiling Fan; In Unit Laundry (Full Size); Central A/C; Patio/Balcony Select Units: --Optional(\$): --Security: Unit Alarms Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Parking 2: Detached Garage Fee: --Fee: \$150 Property Manager: --Owner: --Comments Exact lease up unknown. Opened 06/01/2015, leased up middle of 2017 Granite countertops, stainless steel appliances. Cyber Café, pet park, grilling stations, theater.

Floorp	lans (Publi	ished	l Re	nts as	of 1/7	/2021	L) (2)		Historic Vacanc	xy & Eff. Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date %Vac 1E	3R \$ 2BR \$ 3BR \$
Garden		1	1		\$1,025	784	\$1.31	Market	1/7/21 3.8% \$1	,050 \$1,295 \$1,480
Garden		2	2		\$1,265	1,167	\$1.08	Market	7/31/20 0.6% \$1	,009 \$1,214 \$1,419
Garden		3	2		\$1,445	1,316	\$1.10	Market	12/18/18 2.2% \$	924 \$1,129 \$1,344
									12/16/16* 27.9% \$	895 \$1,120 \$1,365
									* Indicates initial lease-	up.
									Adjustme	nts to Rent
									None	
									Utilities in Rent: Hea	at Fuel: Electric
										oking: Wtr/Swr: tricity: Trash:
Gateway At Rock Hill										SC091-02381

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Multifamily Community Profile

CommunityType: LIHTC - General

Structure Type: Garden

Innsbrook Commons

514 Innsbrook Commons Cir.

Rock Hill,SC

72 Units

2.8% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021

Opened in 2007

	Un	it Mix	& Effecti	ive Rent	(1)	Community	y Amenities
X.	Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🗸	Pool-Outdr:
UNA A A	Eff					Comm Rm:	Basketball:
	One					Centrl Lndry: 🗸	Tennis: 🗌
	One/Den					Elevator:	Volleyball:
	Two	66.7%	\$868	985	\$0.88	Fitness:	CarWash:
	Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr: 🖌
	Three	33.3%	\$985	1,160	\$0.85	Sauna:	ComputerCtr: 🗸
	Four+					Playground: 🖌	
				Fe	eatures		
	Standa		vasher; Dis dry (Hook-ı			Maker; Ceiling F	an; In Unit
		Laun	ary (nook-i	ups), centi			
_	Select Un	its:					
	Optional((\$):					
	Secur	ity:					
	-		Surface Pa	rking		ng 2:	
	Fe	ee:				Fee:	
	Property	Manager	: 				
		Owner	; 				
	(Comme	nts				
Vacanti 2.2 had unita							

Vacant: 2 2-bed units.

Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		2	2	24	\$750	985	\$.76	LIHTC/ 50%	1/13/21	2.8%		\$868	\$985
Garden		2	2	24	\$925	985	\$.94	LIHTC/ 60%	12/16/16	1.4%		\$658	\$788
Garden		3	2	12	\$875	1,160	\$.75	LIHTC/ 50%	3/4/13	4.2%			
Garden		3	2	12	\$1,025	1,160	\$.88	LIHTC/ 60%	2/2/12	2.8%			
										djustr	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in F	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elect	tric
									Hea	t: 🗌	Cooking	g: 🗌 🛛	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Wate		lectricit		Trash:

Innsbrook Commons © 2021 Real Property Research Group, Inc.

Mallard Pointe

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 1990

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 2-Story Garden

Rock Hill,SC 29730

2361 Eden Ter.

368 Units 2.2% Vacant (8 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Laminate CT, white appl

Vacancy: 4 2-bed and 4 3-bed

Description	Facture		Dath	#110#0	Dont	S~ <i>⊑</i> t	Dant/OF	Drogram	Dete	0/1/00	100¢	ADD ¢	200 ¢
Description	Feature	BRS		#Units	Rent		Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$		
Garden		2	2	320	\$825	1,000	\$.83	Market	1/7/21	2.2%		\$825	\$975
Garden		3	2	48	\$975	1,200	\$.81	Market	7/31/20	4.9%		\$767	\$975
									12/18/18	6.0%		\$750	\$900
									12/16/16	4.9%		\$738	\$758
									A	djustr	nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									1 14:11:41	7 (
									Utilities in F	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Eleci	ric
									Hea	t:	Cooking	g: 🗌 🛛	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Wate		Electricit		Trash:

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River District at Riverwalk - The Grace

829 Terrace Park

Rock Hill,SC 29730

24 Units

0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/8/2021



						•
Un	it Mix (& Effecti	Community	/ Amenities		
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse:	Pool-Outdr:
Eff					Comm Rm:	Basketball:
One	37.5%	\$980	727	\$1.35	Centrl Lndry:	Tennis:
One/Den					Elevator: 🗸	Volleyball:
Two	62.5%	\$1,120	1,088	\$1.03	Fitness:	CarWash:
Two/Den					Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
Three					Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
Four+					Playground:	
			Fe	atures		
01	and Distant	and the second Dates	······································		Malas Asilia E	and the Line M

Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Microwave; Ice Maker; Ceiling Fan; In Unit Laundry (Stacked); Central A/C; Patio/Balcony; Carpet / Hardwood



Select Units:		
Optional(\$):		
Security:		
Parking 1: Free Surface Parking	Parking 2:	
Fee:	Fee:	
Property Manager:		
Owner:		

Comments

Retail on bottom floor. Lease up info is not available. Rents are from previous survey, vacancy from rent café

Granite countertops, stainless steel appliances.

Floorp	lans (Publi	ishea	l Re	nts as	of 1/8	/2021	L) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. R	lent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1	9	\$965	727	\$1.33	Market	1/8/21	0.0%			
/lid Rise - Elevator		2	2	15	\$1,100	1,088	\$1.01	Market	8/4/20	0.0%	\$980	\$1,120	
									12/18/18	4.2%	\$980	\$1,120	
									12/16/16	0.0%	\$965	\$1,320	
									A	djust	ments	to Re	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elect	tric
									Hea	t:	Cookin	g: 🗌 🛛	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r: 🗌 🛛	Electricit	ty:	Trash:
River District at Riverwa	alk - The Grad	се							1			SC09	91-023883

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(1) Effective Rent is Published Rent, net of concessions and assumes that water, sewer and trash is included in rent (2) Published Rent is rent as quoted by management.

Multifamily Community Profile

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 4-Story Mid Rise

Opened in 2016

River District at Riverwalk – The Pierre

652 Herron's Ferry Road

Rock Hill,SC 29732

57 Units 3.5% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/8/2021



Property Manager: --

Owner: --

Comments

Quartz counter tops, SS appliances, above retail Management unavailable, vacancy from rent café 3rd building in Riverwalk District

Floorpla	a <mark>ns (Publ</mark> i	ished	Re	nts as	of 1/8	/2021	.) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. F	Rent (1
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Mid Rise - Elevator		Eff	1		\$900	555	\$1.62	Market	1/8/21	3.5%			
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1		\$1,250	839	\$1.49	Market	8/4/20	1.8%	\$1,265	\$1,720	
Mid Rise - Elevator		2	2		\$1,700	1,182	\$1.44	Market	_				
										dinate			
									A Incentives:		ments	to Re	nt
									None				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elec	tric
									1				
									Hea	t:	Cooking	a: 🗆 V	/tr/Swr:

ver District at River © 2021 Real Property Research Group, Inc.

(1) Effective Rent is Published Rent, net of concessions and assumes that water, sewer and trash is included in rent (2) Published Rent is rent as guoted by management.

Multifamily Community Profile



Opened in 2019

Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 2017

Structure Type: 4-Story Mid Rise

River District at Riverwalk - The Ross

819 Terrace Park

Rock Hill,SC 29730

15 Units

0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/8/2021

Unit Mix & Effective Rent (1) **Community Amenities** Bedroom %Total Avg Rent Avg SqFt Avg \$/SqFt Pool-Outdr: Clubhouse: Eff Basketball: -----Comm Rm: 40.0% One \$1,140 805 \$1.42 Tennis: Centrl Lndry: One/Den Volleyball: ------Elevator: 🗸 Two 60.0% \$1,308 1,139 \$1.15 Fitness: CarWash: Two/Den BusinessCtr: ---------Hot Tub: Three -----ComputerCtr: Sauna: Four+ ------Playground: --Features Standard: Dishwasher; Disposal; Microwave; Ice Maker; In Unit Laundry (Stacked); Central A/C; Patio/Balcony Select Units: --Optional(\$): --Security: --Parking 1: Free Surface Parking Parking 2: --Fee: --Fee: --Property Manager: --Owner: --Comments

Opened 08/2017. SS appliances, granite countertops.

Rents are from previous survey, vacancy from rent café

Floorplar	ns (Publi	shed	l Rei	nts as	of 1/8	/2021	L) (2)		Histori	c Vac	ancy &	Eff. R	ent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1	6	\$1,125	805	\$1.40	Market	1/8/21	0.0%			
Mid Rise - Elevator		2	2	9	\$1,288	1,139	\$1.13	Market	8/4/20	13.3%	\$1,140 \$	\$1,308	
									12/18/18	0.0%	\$1,140 \$	\$1,308	
									A	djust	ments t	o Rei	nt
									Incentives:				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fue	: Elect	ric
									Hea	t:	Cooking	ı:□ W	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r:	Electricity	/:	Trash: 🗸
River District at Riverwalk	- The Rose	•										SC09	1-029883

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

River Stone

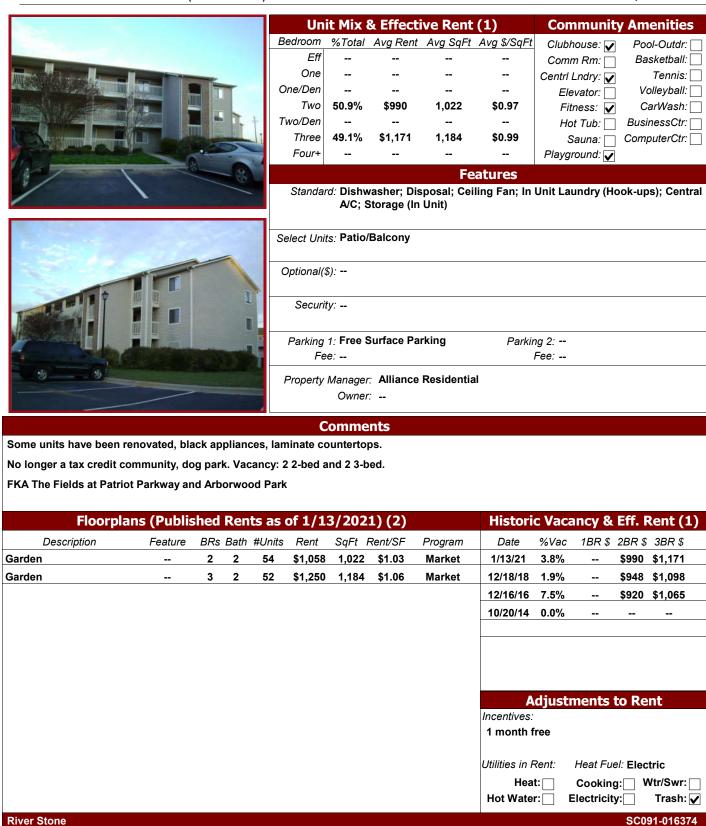
709 Patriot Pkwy.

Rock Hill,SC

106 Units

3.8% Vacant (4 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021

Opened in 1994



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Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2015

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

517 Pink Moon Drive Rock Hill,SC 29730

Riverwalk

307 Units 2.6% Vacant (8 units vacant) as of 1/12/2021



Comments

Phase II (162 units) first opened 07/2018, final 3 blds (66 units) opened 10/2018.

Granite countertops, stainless steel appliances. Cable/Internet Included. Theater, grilling area, bark park.

Cable/internet is included. Vacancy: 4 1-bed, 3 2-bed, 1 3-bed

Floorpl	ans (Publis	shed	Ren	its as o	of 1/12	2/202	1) (2)		Historic Vaca	ancy & Eff. Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date %Vac	1BR \$2BR \$3BR \$
2 / Garden		1	1	48	\$999	600	\$1.67	Market	1/12/21 2.6%	
I / Garden		1	1	78	\$1,035	820	\$1.26	Market	7/31/20 0.7%	\$988 \$1,320 \$1,725
3 / Garden		2	2	175	\$1,300	1,295	\$1.00	Market	12/18/18* 15.0%	\$892 \$1,197 \$1,477
4 / Garden		3	2	6	\$1,694	1,637	\$1.03	Market	12/16/16 1.3%	\$950 \$1,310 \$1,615
									* Indicates initial le	ase-up.
									Adjust	ments to Rent
									Incentives:	
									None	
									Utilities in Rent:	Heat Fuel: Electric
									Heat:	Cooking: Wtr/Swr:
									Hot Water:	Electricity: Trash:
Riverwalk									1	SC091-02388

Riverwalk

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Opened in 2011

Rock Pointe

Multifamily Community Profile

CommunityType: LIHTC - General Structure Type: Garden

2351 Ridgerock Ln. Rock Hill,SC 29732

48 Units 4.2% Vacant (2 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021



Opened October 4, 2011 and leased up by November 30, 2011

Vacant: 2 2-bed units

Floorpl	ans (Publis	shed	Ren	ts as o	of 1/1:	3/202	<u>21)</u> (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. I	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		2	2	12	\$740	1,115	\$.66	LIHTC/ 50%	1/13/21	4.2%		\$868	\$1,005
Garden		2	2	12	\$955	1,115	\$.86	LIHTC/ 60%	12/16/16	2.1%		\$693	\$775
Garden		3	2	12	\$855	1,315	\$.65	LIHTC/ 50%	3/4/13	4.2%			
Garden		3	2	12	\$1,105	1,315	\$.84	LIHTC/ 60%	2/2/12	0.0%			
									A	djust	nents	to Re	ent
									Incentives.				
									None				
									Utilities in I	Rent:	Heat Fu	el: Elec	ctric
									Hea	t: 🗌	Cookin	g: 🗌	Ntr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r: 🗌 E	Electrici	ty:	Trash:
Rock Pointe												SC0	91-01639

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 1996

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

Stone Haven Pointe

1304 Stoneypointe Dr.

Rock Hill,SC 29732

264 Units 1.1% Vacant (3 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021





Select Units: Fireplace

Optional(\$): --

Security: --

Fee: --

Parking 1: Free Surface Parking

Parking 2: --Fee: --

Property Manager: Southwood Mgmt

Owner: --

Comments

Vacancy: 2 1-bed and 1 2-bed

Select 2BRs include a den

Floorp	lans (Publi	shec	Re	nts as	of 1/7	/2021	l) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. I	Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		1	1	114	\$855	720	\$1.19	Market	1/7/21	1.1%	\$880	\$995	\$1,080
Garden		2	2	102	\$965	996	\$.97	Market	12/18/18		\$845	\$943	\$1,070
Garden		3	2	48	\$1,045	1,356	\$.77	Market	12/16/16	0.4%	\$728	\$843	\$940
									10/22/14	1.1%			
											nents	to Re	nt
									Incentives	•			
									None				
									Utilities in	Rent [.]	Heat Fu		tric
									Hea				vtr/Swr:⊺
									Hot Wate		Cookin Electricit		Trash:
									not mate	••[] •		· J ·	inuoni.
Stone Haven Pointe												SC0	91-016393

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 5-Story Mid Rise

The Anderson

108 E. Main Street

Rock Hill,SC 29730

89 Units 1.1% Vacant (1 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021

> Size); Central A/C; Vinyl/Linoleum / Wood Plank Select Units: --Optional(\$): --Security: Intercom; Keyed Bldg Entry Parking 1: Paid Surface Parking/Off Parking 2: --Fee: \$5 Fee: --Property Manager: --Owner:

> > Comments

Opened 02/2018

SS appliances, granite countertops. 100% occ. Historic rent used for 646 sqft, 818 sqft, 898 sqft.

Parking is at the back of the building. Vacancy: 1 1-bed and 1 2-bed.

Floorpl	ans (Publi	isheo	d Re	nts as	of 1/7	/ <mark>202</mark> 1	L) (2)		Historic	: Vaca	ancy & Eff. R	lent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$2BR \$	3BR \$
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1		\$1,136	560	\$2.03	Market	1/7/21	1.1%	\$1,144 \$1,773	
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1		\$1,189	612	\$1.94	Market	7/31/20	0.0%	\$1,144 \$1,773	
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1		\$1,000	646	\$1.55	Market	12/18/18*	6.7%	\$1,057 \$1,480	
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1		\$1,100	818	\$1.34	Market	* Indicates	initial le	ase-up.	
Mid Rise - Elevator		1	1.5		\$1,170	898	\$1.30	Market				
Mid Rise - Elevator		2	2		\$1,982	1,150	\$1.72	Market				
Mid Rise - Elevator		2	2		\$1,503	953	\$1.58	Market	_			
									A	ljusti	ments to Re	nt
									Incentives:			
									None			
									Utilities in R	ent:	Heat Fuel: Elect	ric
									Heat	:	Cooking:	/tr/Swr:
									Hot Water	: 🗌 🛛 E	Electricity:	Trash:

The Anderson

(1) Effective Rent is Published Rent, net of concessions and assumes that water, sewer and trash is included in rent (2) Published Rent is rent as quoted by management.

Opened in 2018

SC091-029882



Un	it Mix 8	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community Amenities
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: Pool-Outdr:
Eff					Comm Rm: 🔽 🛛 Basketball: 🗌
One		\$1,144	707	\$1.62	Centrl Lndry: Tennis:
One/Den					Elevator: Volleyball:
Two		\$1,773	1,051	\$1.69	Fitness: 🖌 CarWash: 🗌
Two/Den					Hot Tub: 🔄 BusinessCtr: 🗸
Three					Sauna: 📉 ComputerCtr: 🖌
Four+					Playground:
			Fe	atures	
Standa	rd [.] Dishw	asher [.] Dis	nosal [.] Mic	rowave: Ice	Maker: In Unit Laundry (Full

The Legacy at Manchester Village

Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2008

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

288 Units

159 Longsight Ln.

Rock Hill,SC 29730 2.8% Vacant (8 units vacant) as of 1/13/2021



HUD Insured.

Sunroom/terrace in select units. Cable inc.

Black appl, Faux Granite CTs. Wifi Café, theater, dog park, DVD library, complimentary coffee bar, grills.

Floorplan	s (Publis	shed	Ren	ts as o	of 1/13	3/202	21) (2)		Histori	c Vaca	ancy &	Eff. F	Rent (1
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
The Ardwick / Garden		1	1	72	\$1,100	791	\$1.39	Market	1/13/21	2.8%	\$1,115	\$1,319	\$1,625
The Withington / Garden		2	2	72	\$1,213	1,062	\$1.14	Market	7/31/20	4.2%	\$1,054	\$1,172	\$1,445
The Northenden / Garden		2	2	72	\$1,385	1,137	\$1.22	Market	12/18/18	9.0%	\$946	\$1,102	\$1,435
The Fallowfield / Garden		3	2	72	\$1,600	1,269	\$1.26	Market	12/16/16	9.0%	\$818	\$1,078	\$1,349
										diust			
											ments	to Re	nt
									Incentives:		ments	to Re	nt
											ments	to Re	nt
									Incentives:		ments Heat Fu		
									Incentives: None	Rent:		el: Elec	

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Waterford Terrace

Multifamily Community Profile

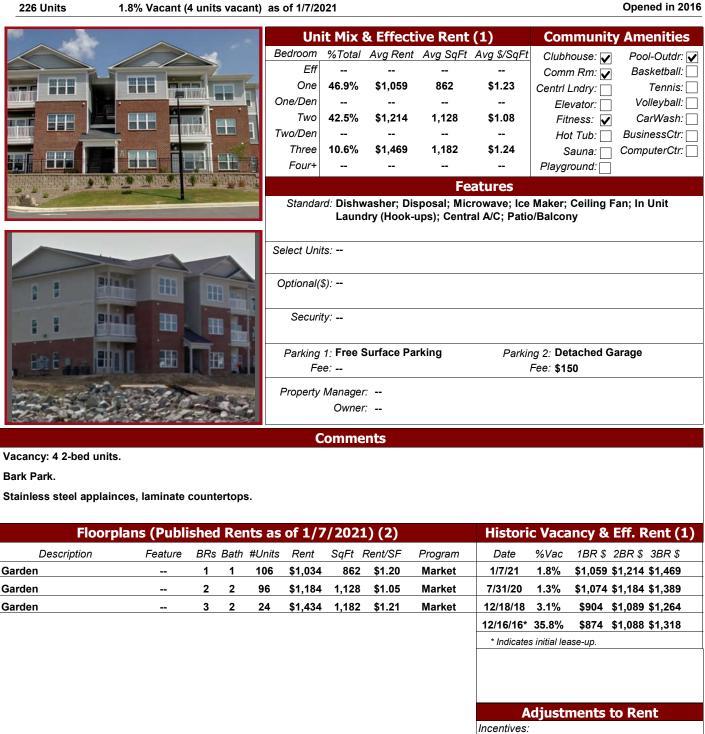
CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

Rock Hill,SC 29730

823 Carmen Way

226 Units 1.8% Vacant (4 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021



Utilities in Rent: Heat Fuel: Electric Heat: Cooking: Wtr/Swr:

> Trash: SC091-023809

Hot Water: Electricity:

None

Waterford Terrace

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Multifamily Community Profile CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Opened in 2007

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

Whisper Creek

303 Walkers Mill Cir.

Rock Hill,SC

292 Units 0.0% Vacant (0 units vacant) as of 1/7/2021

292 Units 0.1			ant) as t		JZ I					
	1			Un	it Miv	& Effecti	ve Pent	(1)	Communit	y Amenities
The second s			Be	edroom				Avg \$/SqFt		-
State of Lot of Lot of Lot of Lot				Eff	76 T Ulai	Avy Keni	Avy Syrt	Avy ØSqrt	Clubhouse: 🗸	
Allen .	1			One	 50.0%	 \$1,028	600	 \$1.71	Comm Rm: 🔽	·
		-1		ne/Den		ψ1,020		ψ1.7 T	Centrl Lndry:	
A SHELL AND A				Two	50.0%	\$1,171	1,000	\$1.17	Elevator: Fitness: 🗸	
			Tv	vo/Den		ΨI,I/I 		Ψ1.17 	Hot Tub:	BusinessCtr:
	10.5			Three					Sauna:	ComputerCtr:
- Aller		-		Four+					Playground:	
				1 our -				-	r layground.	
				<u> </u>	(D)			atures		
				Standal					Maker; In Unit L Ceilings; Storag	
					аро),		5, 1 allo/De	licony, mgn	eeninge, eterug	e (in enit)
			Se	elect Uni	ts:					
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	-		0	ptional(\$)·					
				puonai(-)-					
			at	Securi	ty: Unit A	larms				
	11 III		Ser.		.,					
		A First		Parkina	1. Free S	Surface Pa	rkina	Parki	ng 2: Detached G	arage
PLAN PLAN A				•	/: 1100 (e:		iking		Fee: \$95	Julugo
	-									
			F	Property	Manage					
					Owner	; 				
				C	comme	nts				
Laminate CT, white or ss	appl. Outdo	or kithcen.	dog pa							
		,		,						
Floorpla	ins (Publi	shed Rei	nts as	of 1/7	/2021	l) (2)		Histori	c Vacancy &	Eff. Rent (1)
Description	Feature	BRs Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac 1BR \$	2BR \$ 3BR \$
Condon			4 4 6	¢4 043	600	¢4 c0	Markat	4/7/04	0.00/ \$4.030	¢4 474

Des 600 \$1.69 Market 1/7/21 0.0% Garden 146 \$1,013 \$1,028 \$1,171 1 1 Garden 2 2 146 \$1,151 1,000 \$1.15 Market 7/31/20 0.3% \$940 \$1,060 ___ --\$795 \$950 12/16/16 2.1% ---3/4/13 6.8% ------**Adjustments to Rent** Incentives: None Utilities in Rent: Heat Fuel: Electric Heat: Cooking: Wtr/Swr: Hot Water: Electricity: Trash: 🗸 Whisper Creek SC091-016397

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Multifamily Community Profile

Opened in 2016

CommunityType: Market Rate - General

Structure Type: 3-Story Garden

Rock Hill,SC 29730

708 Glamorgan Way

Windsor

168 Units 1.8% Vacant (3 units vacant) as of 1/8/2021



Uni	it Mix 8	& Effecti	ve Rent	(1)	Community Amenit	ies
Bedroom	%Total	Avg Rent	Avg SqFt	Avg \$/SqFt	Clubhouse: 🖌 Pool-Out	dr: 🗸
Eff					Comm Rm: 🔽 🛛 Basketba	all:
One					Centrl Lndry: 🖌 Tenn	nis: 🗌
One/Den					Elevator: Volleyb	all:
Two	75.0%	\$1,255	1,200	\$1.05	Fitness: 🔽 CarWas	sh:
Two/Den					Hot Tub: 🗌 BusinessC	Ctr: 🗸
Three	25.0%	\$1,375	1,226	\$1.12	Sauna: 🗌 Computer	Ctr:
Four+					Playground:	
			Fe	atures		
Standar	Laund		• •	,	Maker; Ceiling Fan; In Unit b/Balcony; HighCeilings; Ca	rpet /
Select Unit	ts:					
Optional(\$	\$):					
Securit	ty:					
Parking	1: Free S	Surface Pa	rking	Parkir	ng 2: Detached Garage	
Fe	e:		-		Fee: \$110	
Property	Manager	·				

Comments

Owner: --

Opened 05/2016, leased up 09/2016. Last 2 blds opened 11/2017, fully occupied by 01/2018

Black appliances, laminate countertops.

Vacancy: 3 2-bed units.

Floorplans (Published Rents as of 1/8/2021) (2)									Historic Vacancy & Eff. Rent (1)				
Description	Feature	BRs	Bath	#Units	Rent	SqFt I	Rent/SF	Program	Date	%Vac	1BR \$	2BR \$	3BR \$
Garden		2	2	126	\$1,235	1,200	\$1.03	Market	1/8/21	1.8%		\$1,255	\$1,375
Garden		3	2	42	\$1,350	1,226	\$1.10	Market	7/31/20	0.0%		\$1,183	\$1,320
									12/18/18	4.8%		\$1,090	\$1,215
									12/16/16	0.0%		\$1,015	\$1,120
													_
									Adjustments to Rent				
									Incentives:	Incentives:			
									None				
									Utilities in I	Dont [.]	Heat Eu		tric
									Hea	it:	Cookin	g: 🗌 V	Vtr/Swr:
									Hot Wate	r: 🗌 E	lectricit	iy:	Trash:
Windsor												SC0	91-02393

Windsor

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